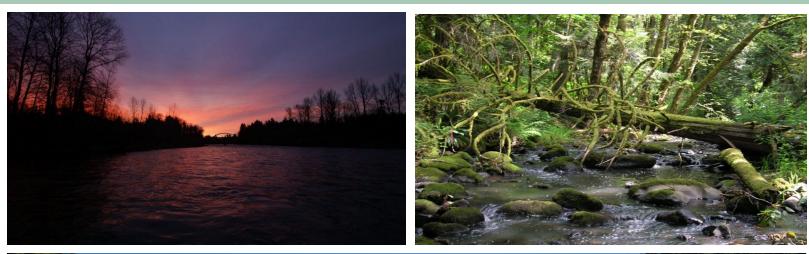


Annual Comprehensive Financial Report

For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022







Clackamas, Oregon

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Introductory Section



Clackamas River Water

January 30, 2024

To the Board of Commissioners and the Customers of Clackamas River Water:

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (Annual Report) of Clackamas River Water (the District or CRW) for the year ended June 30, 2023 is hereby submitted as mandated by state statutes. These statutes require that the District issue annually a report on its financial position and activity, and that this report be audited by an independent firm of certified public accountants. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data, and the completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with management. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the enclosed data are accurate in all material respects and are reported in a manner that presents fairly the financial position and results of operations of Clackamas River Water. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the organization's activities have been included.

Clackamas River Water's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants. The accounting firm Moss Adams LLP was selected to perform the audit for the year ended June 30, 2023. The auditor's report on the basic financial statements and combining and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The financial reporting entity (the District) includes all the funds and account groups of the primary government. The District does not have any component units of government. The District is not a segment of the Clackamas County, Oregon government, nor is it a component unit of any other government.

Additional information about the District's operations and its financial condition at June 30, 2023 is contained in the Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section of the Annual Report. The reader's attention is directed to the MD&A, an important source of information, which complements the information contained in this letter of transmittal.

Description of the Reporting Entity

Clackamas River Water is one of twenty-two water providers (provider defined as over 1,000 accounts) located in Clackamas County, Oregon, and draws its water from the Clackamas River. CRW was created on July 1, 1995, following the consolidation of Clackamas Water District and Clairmont Water District. CRW operates as a domestic water supply district under provisions of Oregon Revised Statutes (ORS) Chapter 264. Clackamas Water District was originally formed in 1926 and took in the former Stanley Water District in 1979, followed by a merger with Barwell Park Water District in 1991. Clairmont was originally formed in 1959 and was merged with Redland and Holcomb-Outlook Water Districts in 1983.

The District's service area is in the southeastern section of the Portland metropolitan area, approximately 14 miles from downtown Portland. Access to the District is provided by four major highway systems: Interstate 205 and State Highways 212, 213 and 224. CRW has two distinct service areas located north and south of the Clackamas River. The District serves approximately 13,000 customers (residential and commercial) with a population of 49,834, within the District boundaries, according to the Portland State University Population Research Center.

From the treatment plant, the District tests, treats and pumps water drawn from the Clackamas River to reservoir storage and then to customers through its distribution system. The service area north of the river is urbanized and is supplied water from the CRW treatment plant located along the river. Water from this plant is provided on a retail basis to direct users north of the river and to North Clackamas County Water Commission (NCCWC) on a wholesale basis.

The service area south of the Clackamas River is predominately rural. CRW buys most of the water necessary to serve that area from South Fork Water Board (SFWB) – jointly owned by the cities of Oregon City and West Linn and located in Oregon City. A small amount of water is also purchased from the City of Oregon City to serve our "joint user" customers. As a result of the completion of infrastructure projects in 2020, approximately 25% of the demand of the south service area is provided water from the CRW treatment plant. This area served is known as our Redland pressure zone.

The District is governed by a five-member Board of Commissioners (Board) who are elected at large and reside within District boundaries. Board members serve 4-year terms and the Chair is determined by vote of the Board. The position of the Chair does not have singular authority above or beyond that of the other Commissioners. The function of the Board Chair is to conduct Board meetings and events, to represent the Board's position on issues, and to coordinate the agenda for the monthly business meetings.

Daily administrative functions are overseen by an appointed General Manager, while the Board of Commissioners sets policy, adopts the annual budget and passes ordinances in accordance with state law. General Manager, Todd Heidgerken oversees the District's four departments (Administration; Finance, Accounting and Customer Service (FACS); System Operations; and Water Resources) and approximately 42 FTE.

Water sales account for approximately 99% of the District's operating revenues year after year.

Budgeting Controls

The District maintains extensive budgetary controls. The objective of these controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in Oregon Revised Statutes, Chapter 294 that prescribes the format and content of local government budgets in the state. The biennial appropriated budget is adopted by the Board of Commissioners. All of the Districts funds are included in the appropriated budget.

The District's budget process begins in late fall of each biennial budget cycle with the generation of indirect and overhead costs. This is designed to recover the costs associated with technology, human resources services, records management, financial and accounting, and facilities management costs, among others, when charging grants or for services. The costs are applied in a manner consistent and compliant with rules about grant-funded activities.

The Budget Committee, comprised of the Commissioners and an equal number of citizen members appointed by the Commissioners, typically establishes expectations and budgetary policy targets for the upcoming budget season. For the 2023-25 budget process, the ten-member Budget Committee considered and approved the proposed budget submitted by the Budget Officer, Mr. Heidgerken, with some minor adjustments.

Each biennium, the District issues its prospective budget calendar, holds a workshop to apprise department managers of the requirements for the budget process, and allows time for departments to generate budget requests. Budgets are turned in to Finance in February, are reviewed and analyzed, and are referred back to departments for updates, corrections and subsequent meetings with the Budget Officer.

The Budget Officer presents the recommended budget to the Budget Committee at the first public Committee meeting (generally held in May of each year). The Committee then has deliberation time prior to approving the proposed budget. The budget, once approved and forwarded from the Committee to the Board of Commissioners for adoption, undergoes a public hearing and adoption process prior to June 30, so that the next fiscal year will have its budget in place as it commences, as directed by Oregon Budget Law.

The level of budgetary control (that is, the level at which expenditures cannot legally exceed the appropriated amount) is established by the following object classifications: personnel services, materials & services, capital outlay, debt service, interfund transfers, and contingency. The District also maintains an encumbrance accounting system as one method of maintaining budgetary control. Encumbered amounts lapse at year's end and outstanding encumbrances are re-appropriated as necessary. As demonstrated by the statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the District continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management.

Local Economic Condition and Outlook

The chief economic concern locally has been inflation, which grew to 9.1% nationally in June of 2022, resulting in an average inflation rate of 8.0% for the calendar year 2022. Our customers and residents were watching their earnings and spending power being eroded by rising costs in nearly every aspect of life. Congress passed the Inflation Reduction Act of 2022 and since then, we have seen cooling of inflation with rates down to 3.1% reported for November 2023. The Federal Reserve announced they plan to cut rates as many as 3 times in 2024, which markets have interpreted as positive, rebounding with significant gains in December. However, economists are still watchful as we edge out of the current inflationary environment. The question is if this will be a soft landing or a hard landing. As such, the District has budgeted with this in mind for BN 2023-25, and in forecasts for the years beyond, with increases largely due to inflation, emergency response costs, as well plans for continued investments in repairing or replacing aging infrastructure. Fortunately, the District has a diverse customer base, sound financial position, and the ability to adjust the timing of capital expenditures, all which contribute to the health of the organization.

Growth (housing & businesses) within CRW's service area is limited by current urban growth boundaries and new housing developments, over which CRW has no control. New service connections increased by 35 in fiscal year 2023 compared to 69 in fiscal year 2022. Of the 35 new connections, 29 were residential and 6 were commercial.

As the number of new connections for services is limited due to the District's geographical boundaries, CRW has explored other opportunities such as wholesale water agreements as an alternative source of revenue. CRW's maintains a wholesale water agreement with the NCCWC and provides NCCWC members with an initial amount of 2.5 million gallons a day. This amount is anticipated to increase as demands in those areas increase. Wholesale water sales equate to 32% of the total water sales and provides about 8% of the District's water sales revenue during fiscal year 2023.

Current unemployment rates remain low, which has contributed to the District's ongoing challenges in hiring qualified candidates to fill current vacancies in personnel. As of June 30, 2023, the national average for unemployment was 3.6%, with 3.5% reported in Oregon and 3.2% in Clackamas County (U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics). Current rates are approximately 3.7% for the nation, 3.6% for Oregon, and 3.1% (U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics) for Clackamas County.

The Board reviews rates periodically, keeping conservation pricing in mind, to promote the efficient use of water resources. Customer water rate structures are designed to promote water conservation through increasing block rates. This pricing structure, along with an expanded effort to educate customers about efficient water use strategies, encourages prudent use of water resources and helps mitigate future needs for capacity expansion. Rate increases, when approved, are implemented in September.

Water system costs are influenced by several notable factors including the following: regulatory compliance with Federal and State laws, operating costs, repair and replacement costs of equipment and infrastructure, and personnel costs. Costs that CRW cannot control or influence are items such as inflation, escalation of prices due to supply shortages, and the continued rising costs of healthcare for our workforce.

Long Term Planning Efforts and Major Initiatives

Consistent with the Board's adopted strategic plan goal of "Ensure a reliable water supply for the communities we serve by investing in infrastructure and emergency preparedness", CRW has developed a comprehensive six-year capital plan prioritizing infrastructure replacement based on the Water Systems Master Plan (2019) and the Water Facilities Master Plan (2021). The plan utilizes the following criteria to prioritize projects:

- Age How does the age of our water system components affect their ability to contribute to long-term system health and function?
- Capacity How will the system be able to meet current and future demands?
- Water Quality How will the system be able to meet current and future water quality goals and requirements?
- Resilience How will the system be able to meet hazard resilience goals and requirements?

Capital improvement projects within the six-year capital plan (approximately \$24M) are prioritized for inclusion in biennial budgets. Water rates, bonds, and system development charges (SDCs) provide funding for the CIP projects. SDCs are collected from each new service connection to the system. To help ensure that growth pays its fair share of improvements to the system, the District increases SDC rates annually, with adjustments tied to the Seattle Engineering News Record construction price index. New rates are effective July 1st each year.

The following is a brief summary of the significant capital improvement projects underway:

Project 5303 82nd Dr Waterline Phase 2

CRW will design and construct a new 12-inch waterline to replace a portion of an existing 10-inch 1920's era cast iron water main. This project is currently in design. Area surveys are complete and a design consulting contract is being procured with expected completion Fall 2024. Estimated cost is \$1,041,000.

Project 5291 I-205 Crossings

CRW will design and construct two new 12-inch freeway crossings to increase water flow to the west and decommission unprotected 1970's 6-inch cast iron waterlines under the freeway crossing. This project is currently in design. Area surveys are complete and a design consulting contract is being procured with expected completion Fall 2024. Estimated cost is \$1,119,000.

Project 5273 Redland Road – Ferguson to Bradley Rd

CRW will replace the existing 8-inch 1960's cast iron waterline with new 12-inch waterline in conjunction with Clackamas County's road improvements. This project is currently in close out as construction is complete. Estimated cost is \$666,000.

Project 5306 Redland Road Waterline – Bradley to Potter Rd

CRW will replace the existing 8-inch 1960's cast iron waterline with new 12-inch waterline in conjunction with Clackamas County's road improvements. This project is currently in construction with expected completion Summer 2024. Estimated cost is \$1,355,000.

Project 5307 Redland Road Pressure Reducing Valves

CRW will design and install new pressure reducing values at the Redland Pump Station, as well as enhance service capacity to the South Service Area. This project is currently in design with expected completion Summer 2024. Estimated cost is \$1,003,000.

Project 5309 Water Treatment Plant Structural Improvements

CRW will repair and renovate the Water Treatment Plant infrastructure to address deficiencies identified by the Building Envelope Condition Assessment and Structural/Concrete Assessment. This project is in design with expected completion Spring 2025. Estimated cost is \$1,000,000.

Project 5282 Water Treatment Plant Filter Valves

CRW will replace leaking filter valves at the Water Treatment Plant to address aging infrastructure. This project is currently in procurement for parts and a service installation contract with expected completion Summer 2024. Estimated cost is \$1,302,000.

Relevant Financial Policies

Relevant financial policies are addressed in Note 1 to the financial statements. In the current year no one policy produced a significant impact on the financial statements. In addition, the District maintains written financial policies to guide the Board and management on decisions that involve significant financial outcomes. The policies address financial planning including long-term forecasting, capital planning and funding, and budgeting.

It is District policy to operate the water system without property tax support. The two elements of this policy are that (1) the system is operated to provide service to its residents and customers based upon the cost of the service, and (2) bonds issued for major improvements to the system are retired with

revenue from water sales. Thus, although it has the authority to do so, CRW does not currently use property taxes to finance general operations.

Awards and Acknowledgements

Awards

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to CRW for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. This was the 23rd year that the District has achieved this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government unit must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. This report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe that our current Annual Comprehensive Financial Report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement program requirements and will again submit it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

Distinguished Budget Presentation Award. The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded the Distinguished Budget Presentation Award to CRW for its Adopted Biennial Budget for BN 2021-23. This was the 7th time that the District has received the award for the budget document. The award is the highest form of recognition in governmental budgeting and reflects a commitment by the governing body and staff to meet the highest principles of governmental budgeting. To receive the budget award, the entity must satisfy nationally recognized guidelines for effective budget presentation. The guidelines are designed to assess how well an entity's budget document serves as a policy document, financial plan, operational plan and a communications device. Budget documents must be rated proficient in all four categories, as well as fourteen mandatory criteria within those categories to receive the award.

The District has submitted its Adopted Biennial Budget for BN 2023-25 to GFOA for the Distinguished Budget Presentation Award. We believe that this budget will continue to mee the criteria for the award.

Acknowledgements

The preparation of the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report could not have been accomplished without the dedicated services of CRW's staff. We wish to express our appreciation to all employees who helped the District meet the requirements for financial reporting. Finally, we wish to thank you, the members of the Board of Commissioners, for your interest and support in planning and conducting the financial operations of CRW in a responsible and progressive manner.

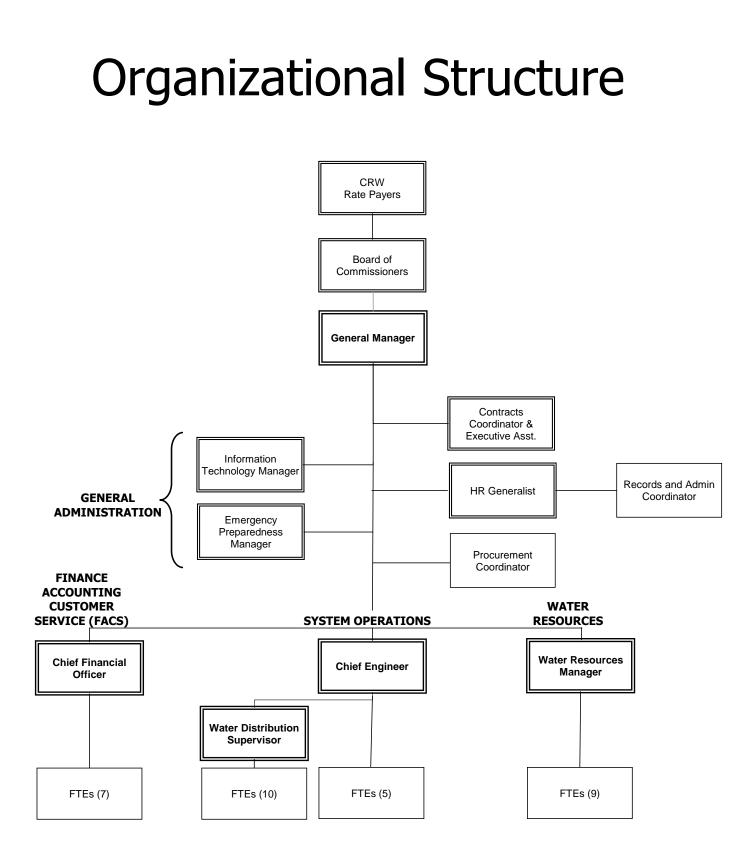
Respectfully submitted,

Todd Heidgerken

General Manager

serman Wolfe, Ø Christa Bo Chief Financial Officer

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Double Lines = Non Represented Employees Bold Lines = Managers

CLACKAMAS RIVER WATER GOVERNING BODY UNDER ORS 264.410 BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS 16770 SE 82ND DRIVE P.O. BOX 2439 CLACKAMAS, OREGON 97015

Commissioners as of June 30, 2023

Name	Term Expires
Sherry French, President	June 30, 2025
Naomi Angier, Secretary	June 30, 2027
Tessah Danel, Treasurer	June 30, 2027
Rusty Garrison, Commissioner	June 30, 2025
Bob Rubitschun, Commissioner	June 30, 2027

Management Team

Todd Heidgerken	General Manager
Christa Bosserman Wolfe	Chief Finance Officer
Adam Bjornstedt	Chief Engineer
Vacant	Water Resources Manager
Beth McGinnis	Emergency Preparedness Manager
Kham Keobounnam	Information Technology Manager
Jon Sleight	Water Distribution Supervisor
Joe Eskew	Engineering Manager
Adora Campbell	Human Resources Generalist

Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting

Presented to

Clackamas River Water Oregon

For its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2022

Christophen P. Morrill

Executive Director/CEO



Report of Independent Auditors

The Board of Commissioners Clackamas River Water District

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Clackamas River Water District (the District) which comprise the statements of net position as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of revenue, expense, and changes in net position and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the basic financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Clackamas River Water District as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Clackamas River Water District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the basic financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Clackamas River Water District's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Clackamas River Water District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Clackamas River Water District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the schedule of pension contributions, and the schedule of proportionate share of the net pension (asset) liability as identified in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's financial statements. The Description of Budgetary Funds, Budgetary Basis Schedules and Reconciliation of Revenues and Expenditures to Change in Net Position, which is included as supplementary information, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Introductory and Statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Minimum Standards for Audits of Oregon Municipal Corporations

In accordance with the Minimum Standards for Audits of Oregon Municipal Corporations, we have also issued our report dated January 29, 2024, on our consideration of the Clackamas River Water District's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, including the provisions of Oregon Revised Statutes as specified in Oregon Administrative Rules 162-010-0000 through 162-010-0330 of the Minimum Standards for Audits of Oregon Municipal Corporations. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on compliance.

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Julie Desimone, Partner for Moss Adams LLP Portland, Oregon January 29, 2024

Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of Clackamas River Water (the "District"), we offer readers of the District's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the Basic Financial Statements, the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements, and the additional information contained in the Letter of Transmittal.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- District assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded it liabilities and deferred inflows of resources (also defined as net position) at the close of the fiscal year (FY) by \$79,953,409. This amount reflects an increase of \$4,858,892 or 4.4% from FY 2022 and \$3,426,961 or 4.8% since FY 2021. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, total net position includes unrestricted net position of \$8,837,998 that may be used to meet ongoing obligations of providing drinking water services.
- Total assets and deferred outflows increased by \$4,623,334 or 4.4% from fiscal year 2023 and \$2,133,634 or 2.1% from fiscal year 2022. The change results primarily from increases in pooled cash and investments of \$4,304,119, as spending on capital projects was delayed, increases in receivables of \$559,423, and a decrease in deferred outflows due to pension charges decreasing by \$427,597.
- Total liabilities and deferred inflows decreased by \$235,558 or 0.8% in FY2023 and \$1,293,327 or 4.4% in FY 2022. The changes were primarily due to a decrease of \$1,116,722 in deferred inflows due to deferred leases and pension liability, offset by increases in outstanding accounts payable at year end and net pension liability increase of \$974,564.
- Total net position increased \$4,858,892 due to increases in both the restricted portion for capital projects and unrestricted portion.
- Total Operating Revenues for fiscal year 2023 increased by \$1,680,454 or 11.2%, from the prior year. The increase is due to retail water rate increases and a 1.8 percent increase in consumption during the fiscal year. Non-operating revenue increased by \$336,578 or 45.8% over the prior fiscal year primarily due to the higher interest rate environment which has significantly increased interest earnings.
- Total Expenses increased by \$556,835 or 4.3%, from fiscal year 2022, which is primarily attributed to inflation on materials and services costs and increases in personnel costs.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements, which are included in the District's annual report and include the Statement of Net Position; Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position; Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the financial statements. The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a complete understanding of the data provided in the financial statements. This report also contains supplementary information.

The District is a self-supporting entity and presents as single enterprise fund for financial reporting purposes. Accordingly, the financial statements are presented using the flow of economic resource measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

The Statements of Net Position present information on all assets plus deferred outflows of resources, and liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources, with the net difference between these components reported as net position. Over time, changes in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the District's financial position is improving or deteriorating.

The Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position present information related to increases and decreases in total net position. These statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred.

The Statements of Cash Flows present cash flows from operating activities, cash flows from noncapital financing activities, cash flows from capital and related financing activities, and cash flows from investing activities.

The basic financial statements contain information relating to District operations and can be found on pages 13 through 17 of this report.

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide statements. The Notes to the Basic Financial Statements can be found on pages 18 through 37 of this report.

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents both required supplementary information and other supplementary information beginning on page 38. Required supplementary information contains comparative information to support pension note disclosures. Other supplementary information provides budgetary fund statements. These statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with budgetary legal requirements.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

The financial operations of the District are primarily related to the treatment and distribution of clean drinking water.

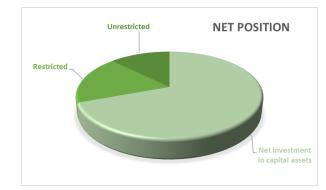
Net position may serve as a useful indication of the financial health of the organization. The following table offers a comparison of assets, liabilities, deferred outflows/inflows of resources, and net position at June 30, 2023, 2022 and 2021:

A summary of the District's Statement of Net Position at June 30, is as follows:

	2023	2022	Difference 2023-2022	Percent Change	2021
Assets					
Current assets	\$ 30,299,988	\$ 25,404,521	\$ 4,895,467	19.3%	\$ 21,940,917
Capital assets	76,945,857	76,787,979	157,878	0.2%	77,938,836
Total Assets	107,245,845	102,192,500	5,053,345	4.9%	99,879,753
Deferred Outflows	1,864,829	2,294,840	(430,011)	-18.7%	2,473,953
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows	\$ 109,110,674	\$ 104,487,340	\$ 4,623,334	4.4%	\$ 102,353,706
Liabilities					
Current liabilities	\$ 2,894,770	\$ 1,904,194	\$ 990,576	52.0%	\$ 2,902,774
Non-current liabilities	24,318,853	23,824,770	494,083	2.1%	27,404,766
Total Liabilities	27,213,623	25,728,964	1,484,659	5.8%	30,307,540
Deferred Inflows	1,943,642	3,663,859	(1,720,217)	-47.0%	378,610
Total Liabilities and Deferred					
Inflows	29,157,265	29,392,823	(235,558)	-0.8%	30,686,150
Net Position					
Net investment in capital assets	56,964,053	56,357,774	606,279	1.1%	57,021,759
Restricted	14,151,358	11,144,367	3,006,991	27.0%	10,348,939
Unrestricted	8,837,998	7,592,376	1,245,622	16.4%	4,296,858
Total net position	79,953,409	75,094,517	4,858,892	6.5%	71,667,556
Total Liabilities and					
Net Position	\$ 109,110,674	\$ 104,487,340	\$ 4,623,334	4.4%	\$ 102,353,706

Current assets increased by \$4,895,467, largely due to increases in cash and investments, as expenditures for the fiscal year were lower than anticipated due to capital projects that were delayed and staffing shortages, as well as higher interest yields. Capital assets increased by \$157,878 due to additions. Deferred outflows decreased by \$430,011, due to changes in deferred pension system charges and deferred charges on bonded debt (amortized).

Current liabilities increased by \$990,576, largely due to increases in accounts payable and customer deposits at year end. Non-current liabilities increased by \$494,083 primarily due to an increase in the District's pension liability and principal payments on revenue bonds. Deferred inflows decreased by \$1,720,217 due to changes in the pension systems projected and actual earnings and deferred lease



revenue as the lease revenue is recognized in accordance with GASB 87.

Changes due to the implementation of GASB 96 were immaterial to the financials as a whole.

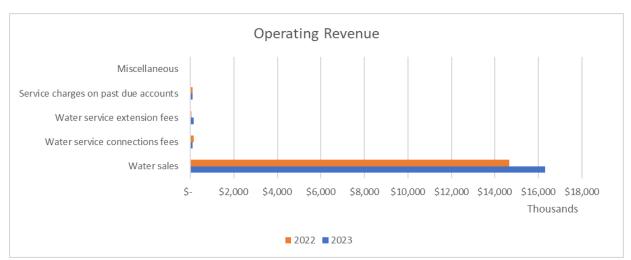
Of net position, 69.3% reflects net investment in capital assets, consisting of treatment facilities, land, distribution systems, buildings, machinery and equipment, vehicles, construction work in progress and intangible assets, less any related outstanding debt that was used to acquire those assets. These assets are used to provide services to the District's customers therefore this amount is not available for spending. Restricted net position accounts for 18.1% and represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. This component includes revenue bond proceeds, advance deposits for capital projects, and system development charges. The remaining 12.6% of total net position is unrestricted. These items have no external restriction concerning their use or function and may be used to finance day-to-day operations. Overall, the District's net position increased by \$4,858,892 or 6.5% from the prior year.

A summary of Change in Revenue, Expenses, and Net Position as of June 30 is presented as follows:

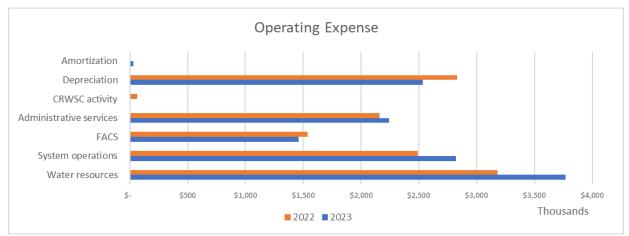
		2023	2022	Difference 2023-2022	Percent Change	2021
Operating Revenues:				 		
Water sales	\$	16,315,870	\$ 14,666,129	\$ 1,649,741	11.2%	\$ 14,302,640
Other		380,600	 349,887	 30,713	8.8%	 152,411
Total Operating Revenues		16,696,470	15,016,016	1,680,454	11.2%	14,455,051
Nonoperating Revenues:						
Interest earnings		509,079	110,937	398,142	358.9%	103,215
Rental income		106,012	106,012	-	0.0%	117,974
Federal and other awards			59,330	(59,330)	-100.0%	190,765
Other		119,463	121,697	(2,234)	-1.8%	119,674
o di oi		110,100	 121,001	 (2,201)	1.070	 110,071
Total Revenues		17,431,024	 15,413,992	 2,017,032	13.1%	 14,986,679
Operating Expenses						
Water Resources		3,767,350	3,180,531	586,819	18.5%	3,567,376
System Operations		2,818,139	2,490,976	327,163	13.1%	3,210,473
Finance, Accounting and Customer Servic	;	1,458,622	1,537,336	(78,714)	-5.1%	1,679,765
Administrative Services		2,240,380	2,158,101	82,279	3.8%	2,467,675
CRWSC Activity			64,051	(64,051)	-100.0%	90,810
Less:			,	(*,***)		
Overhead, equipment and						
labor capitalized		(73,903)	(59,362)	(14,541)	24.5%	(178,092)
Loss on disposal of capital assets		(10,000)	(00,002)	-	0.0%	(161)
			 	 	0.070	(101)
Subtotal		10,210,588	9,371,633	838,955	9.0%	10,837,846
Depreciation & amortization		2,562,809	2,828,095	(265,286)	-9.4%	2,433,974
Interest expense		739,517	 756,351	 (16,834)	-2.2%	 762,070
Total Expenses	,	13,512,914	 12,956,079	 556,835	4.3%	 14,033,890
Income (loss) before						
capital contributions		3,918,110	2,457,913	1,460,197	59.4%	952,467
Capital Contributions & SDCs		940,782	969,048	(28,266)	-2.9%	1,463,511
Capital Contributions & CDCS		340,702	 303,040	 (20,200)	2.370	 1,400,011
Increase in Net Position		4,858,892	3,426,961	1,431,931	41.8%	2,415,978
Total Net Position - Beginning		75,094,517	 71,667,556	 3,426,961	4.8%	 69,251,578
Total Net Position - Ending	\$	79,953,409	\$ 75,094,517	\$ 4,858,892	6.5%	\$ 71,667,556

Total revenues increased by \$2,017,032 or 13.1%, for fiscal year 2023. Total revenue was \$17,431,024 \$15,413,992, \$14,986,679 for fiscal years ended June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021, respectively. Water sales increased by \$1,649,741 or 11.2% due to rate increases for both retail and wholesale customers. Other operating revenues including water service extension fees, service charges on past due accounts and miscellaneous revenues increased by \$30,713 or 8.8%. The following graph breaks out Water Sales from other operating revenues.

Clackamas River Water Management's Discussion and Analysis



Non-operating revenue increased by \$336,578 or 45.8% over the prior fiscal year primarily due to the higher interest rate environment which has significantly increased interest earnings. And Federal funding decreased, as the COVID-19 relief funds have been exhausted.

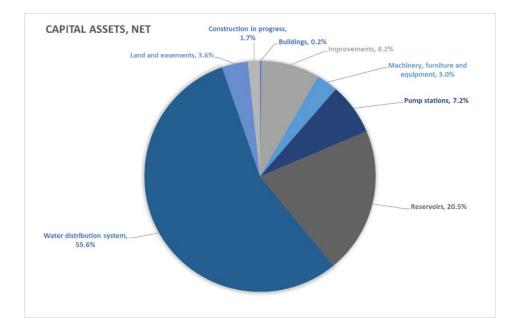


Total operating expenses increased by \$556,835 or 4.3% over the prior year. Operating expenses incurred by the District totaled \$13,512,914, \$12,956,079, and \$14,033,890 for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023, 2022, and 2021, respectively. Departments such as Water Resources, System Operations, and Administrative Services all experienced increases in costs, ranging from 18.5-3.8%, due to the rise in personnel costs and inflation in materials and service costs. Finance, Accounting & Customer Service experienced a decrease in costs of 5.1% due to vacant positions. The Clackamas Regional Water Supply Commission (CRWSC) Activity was \$0, as the fund was closed at the end of fiscal year 2022. Depreciation expense decreased by 9.4% and interest expense decreased by 2.2% due to revenue bond payments.

CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital Assets (net of depreciation and amortization) 2023 2022 \$ 2,799,020 Land and easements \$ 2,799,020 Construction in progress 1,302,512 519,890 Buildings 145,032 55,460 Improvements 6,301,657 6,382,172 Machinery, furniture and equipment 2,301,868 2,152,982 Pump stations 5,564,628 5,588,504 Reservoirs 15,735,469 16,047,530 Water distribution system 42,738,871 43,242,420 Total \$ 76,889,057 \$ 76,787,978

Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciated, totaled \$79,889,057 on June 30, 2023. Additions totaled \$1,789,636 for the fiscal year, with increases in all categories except for Reservoirs and Land. Additions are expected as the District embarks on an aggressive capital improvement plan to replace and repair aging infrastructure. The District sold, scrapped, or disposed of various machinery, furniture equipment during the year with a net book value of \$0. Depreciation totaled \$2,534,477 for the fiscal year. Capital contributions converted to capital assets for fiscal year 2023 totaled \$755,334. Additional information on capital assets can be found in note 5 of the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.



DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Oustanding Debt			
	2023	2022	2021
Revenue bonds, net of premiums	\$ 19,981,804	\$ 20,478,767	\$ 21,416,296
Subscription and lease liabilities	63,551	10,376	
Total	\$ 20,045,355	\$ 20,489,143	\$ 21,416,296

The District's bonded debt is revenue bonds (debt to be retired by revenue sources other than taxes). On March 4, 2016, the district issued \$19,790,000 in Water Revenue Bonds with an average interest rate of 4.20 percent to finance capital improvements to the District's facilities and to pay costs of issuance of the Series 2016 bonds. Reduction of revenue bonds for FY 2023 and 2022 is a result of principal payments, net of amortization of premium. Additional information regarding the District's long-term debt can be found in note 6 of the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET

The District prepares a biennial budget for operating, capital, and debt service costs. The 2023-2025 biennial budget totals \$39,792,750, an increase of \$4,515,250 and 11.3% from the 2021-2023 biennium. Revenues are projected to increase due to water rate increases and a return to pre-pandemic levels of activity for commercial accounts. Increases in inflation and raw material supply chain issues are expected to impact the cost of chemical supplies and utilities. Capital spending to improve existing infrastructure and system capacity continue to be a significant budgetary item as the District implements its Capital Improvement Plan.

Staff and the Board of Commissioners review water rates annually. The Board of Commissioners held a rate hearing on July 19, 2022 and adopted Resolution 01-2023 on August 11, 2022 and later, Resolution 12-2023 on May 11, 2023, which subsequently increased rates by approximately 8% on September 1, 2022 and again September 1, 2023. Rates increases of 6% are anticipated for September 1, 2024.

FINANCIAL CONTACT

Our financial report is designed to provide our ratepayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances. Questions about this report or clarification of information may be directed to Chief Finance Officer at Clackamas River Water, 16770 SE 82nd Dr. (PO Box 2439), Clackamas, OR 97015. The District phone number is 503-722-9220.

Basic Financial Statements

Clackamas River Water Statements of Net Position June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
ASSETS		
Current assets Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,041,156	\$ 9,908,992
Cash held for customer deposits	442,843	450,206
Accounts receivable, net Supplies inventory	3,655,063 283,995	3,095,640 251,354
Prepaid expenses	267,235	267,951
Total current assets - unrestricted	15,690,292	13,974,143
Cash and cash equivalents - restricted	14,609,696	11,430,378
Total current assets	30,299,988	25,404,521
Noncurrent Assets		
Capital assets not being depreciated	4,101,532	3,318,910
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	72,787,525	73,469,069
Subscription asset, net of amortization	56,800	
Total noncurrent assets	76,945,857	76,787,979
TOTAL ASSETS	107,245,845	102,192,500
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS		
Deferred pension	1,808,305	2,235,902
Deferred charges on bonded debt	56,524	58,938
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	1,864,829	2,294,840
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	\$109,110,674	\$104,487,340

Clackamas River Water Statements of Net Position June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
LIABILITIES		
Current liabilities	\$ 1,106,121	¢ 256 407
Accounts payable Accrued expenses	\$ 1,106,121 386,307	\$ 356,407 408,620
Current portion of lease liability	3,052	7,324
Current portion of subscription liability	25,965	7,524
Customer deposits and other	722,186	491,263
Accrued interest	139,196	143,617
Current portion of bonds payable	511,943	496,963
Total current liabilities	2,894,770	1,904,194
Noncurrent liabilities		
Lease liability	-	3,052
Subscription liability	34,534	-
Net pension liability	4,814,478	3,839,914
Bonds payable	19,469,841	19,981,804
Total noncurrent liabilities	24,318,853	23,824,770
TOTAL LIABILITIES	27,213,623	25,728,964
DEFERRED INFLOWS		
Deferred lease revenue	391,471	603,495
Deferred pension	1,552,171	3,060,364
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS	1,943,642	3,663,859
TOTAL LIABILITIES & DEFERRED INFLOWS	29,157,265	29,392,823
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets Restricted for:	56,964,053	56,357,774
Debt service	258,950	297,065
Capital projects	12,623,881	9,614,803
Rate stabilization	1,268,527	1,232,499
Unrestricted	8,837,998	7,592,376
TOTAL NET POSITION	79,953,409	75,094,517
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS, AND NET POSITION	\$109,110,674	\$104,487,340

Clackamas River Water Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
OPERATING REVENUES		
Water sales	\$ 16,315,870	\$ 14,666,129
Water service connections fees	108,805	161,170
Water service extension fees	160,747	63,782
Service charges on past due accounts	102,131	97,367
Miscellaneous	8,917	27,568
Total operating revenues	16,696,470	15,016,016
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Water resources	3,767,350	3,180,531
System operations	2,818,139	2,490,976
Finance, accounting and customer service	1,458,622	1,537,336
Administrative services	2,240,380	2,158,101
CRWSC activity	-	64,051
Less: Capitalized labor and overhead	(73,903)	(59,362)
Depreciation	2,534,409	2,828,095
Amortization	28,400	
Total operating expenses	12,773,397	12,199,728
Operating income (loss)	3,923,073	2,816,288
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		
Federal and other awards	-	59,330
Interest expense, net	(739,517)	(756,351)
Interest earnings on cash equivalents	509,079	110,937
Rental income	106,012	106,012
Gain (Loss) on disposal of capital assets	82,029	-
Other	37,434	121,697
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	(4,963)	(358,375)
Income (loss) before contributions	3,918,110	2,457,913
CONTRIBUTIONS		
System development charges	185,448	605,142
Capital contributions	755,334	363,906
Total contributions	940,782	969,048
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	4,858,892	3,426,961
NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR	75,094,517	71,667,556
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	\$ 79,953,409	\$ 75,094,517

See accompanying notes.

Clackamas River Water Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Cash received from customers Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services Cash payments to employees for services Other operating revenue	\$ 15,704,093 (3,149,157) (6,045,420) 254,494	\$ 15,715,641 (5,530,559) (5,372,132) 634,586
Net cash provided by operating activities	6,764,010	5,447,536
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Principal paid on revenue bonds Interest paid on revenue bonds Payments on leases Payments on subscription liability Proceeds from sale of capital assets System development charges received Grant and other revenue Acquisition and construction of capital assets	(385,000) (854,000) (7,324) (24,701) 82,029 185,448 - (1,965,422)	(370,000) (868,000) - - 3,956 605,142 59,330 (1,296,611)
Net cash used in capital and related financing activities	(2,968,970)	(1,866,183)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest received on investments	509,079	110,937
Net cash from investing activities	509,079	110,937
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	4,304,119	3,692,290
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, beginning of year	21,789,576	18,097,286
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, end of year	\$ 26,093,695	\$ 21,789,576
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION ACCOUNTS Cash and cash equivalents Cash held for customer deposits Restricted cash	<pre>\$ 11,041,156 442,843 14,609,696 \$ 26,093,695</pre>	\$ 9,908,992 450,206 11,430,378 \$ 21,789,576

Clackamas River Water Statements of Cash Flows June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING GAIN TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES Operating income	\$ 3,923,073	\$ 2,816,288
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash provided by operating activities		
Depreciation	2,534,409	2,828,095
Amortization	28,400	-
Rents received	106,012	106,012
Shared resources	279,337	70,391
Right of way fee	23,794	23,738
Capitalized labor and overhead	(73,903)	(59,362)
Pension expense	(106,032)	(217,256)
Changes in assets and liabilities Decrease (increase) in		
Accounts receivable	(559,423)	318,327
Supplies inventory	(32,641)	(22,608)
Prepaid expenses	716	(7,701)
Deferred outflow	427,597	(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Increase (decrease) in	,	
Accounts payable	749,714	(873,767)
Accrued expenses	(22,313)	(55,117)
Unearned revenue and customer deposits	230,923	520,496
Net pension liability	974,564	
Deferred inflow	(1,720,217)	-
	<u>.</u>	
Total adjustments	2,840,937	2,631,248
NET CASH FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$ 6,764,010	\$ 5,447,536
Supplemental schedule of noncash investing and capital financing activities Donated capital assets	\$ 755,334	\$ 363,906
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Note 1 – Clackamas River Water

Clackamas River Water (the "District") is an independent domestic water supplier and distributor organized under the provisions of Oregon Revised Statutes Chapter 264. The District has served water customers within its two service area boundaries (north and south), as well as other water districts in Clackamas, Oregon, since 1995.

The District is a consolidation of the former Clackamas Water District, Stanley Water District, Barwell Park Water District, Clairmont Water District and Redland and Holcomb-Outlook Water District. The consolidation of these districts occurred between 1926 and 1995.

The District holds a permit that allows approximately forty million gallons of water per day ("MGPD") of water intake through its four intake locations on the Clackamas River. The District's water treatment plant has the capacity to treat approximately 30 MGPD and currently sells an average of 7.6 MGPD to its customers, with the Redland pressure zone being served from the plant. The District's 14 reservoirs hold excess treated water available for sale.

The District is governed by a five-member Board of Commissioners elected by the voters within the service area boundaries. Administrative functions are delegated to management employees who are responsible to the Board.

In November 2013, Clackamas River Water entered into an intergovernmental agreement with Sunrise Water Authority to efficiently use assets and resources to the mutual benefit of both parties and their customers. The Clackamas Regional Water Supply Commission (CRWSC) is an ORS190 agreement with its own Board of Commissioners, budget and management provided from the two agencies. Funding is from a combination of cash contributions and water sales. Effective June 30, 2022, CRWSC was dissolved.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of presentation and accounting – For financial reporting purposes, the District reports on an enterprise fund basis. Enterprise funds, a proprietary fund type, are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and liabilities associated with the operations are included in the Statement of Net Position. The District's net position is segregated into three amounts: net investment in capital assets, restricted and unrestricted.

The District's basic financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, which is in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) in the United States of America for proprietary fund types. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

All of the District's activities are included in its financial statements. The District has no component units (separate organizations that have significant operations or financial relationships with the District) or internal service funds (separate departments that provide goods or services to other departments on a cost-reimbursement basis) to consider for inclusion in its financial statements.

The District has prepared the financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is responsible for establishing GAAP for state and local governments through its pronouncements (statements and interpretations).

While not a formal policy, when both restricted and unrestricted resources are available, the District has historically used unrestricted resources first and then restricted resources as needed.

Use of estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities on the date of the financial statements, and reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and cash equivalents – For financial reporting purposes, the District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition and State of Oregon Local Government Investment Pool (LGIP) deposits.

The District maintains a pool of cash and cash equivalents that are available for use by all funds. Interest earned on the pooled cash and cash equivalents is allocated to participating funds based on their respective shares of the balances.

The District's investment policy, adopted by the Board of Commissioners, is limited to the type of investments legally allowed under Oregon Revised Statutes.

Investments are valued at fair value as required by GASB 72. The difference between fair value and cost is not material. The District's investments, authorized under state statutes and the District's investment policy, are comprised of amounts deposited in the LGIP.

Restricted cash and equivalents consist of funds restricted by an external party to be used for capital outlay.

Accounts receivable – Accounts receivable represent user charges, which are recognized as earned and unsecured. Management determines receivables to be past due based on individual circumstances and writes off accounts when they are determined to be uncollectible. The District's collection program includes applying service charges to past due accounts, extending payment terms and, if needed, discontinuing water services. The District determines its allowance for uncollectible accounts by considering a number of factors, including length of time receivables are past due, the customer's ability to pay and previous collection history, as well as the economy as a whole.

Supplies inventory – Supplies inventory consists of operating supplies and repair parts which are stated at the lower of cost or market, with costs being determined as average cost of purchases.

Customer deposits and prepaid revenue – Customer deposits are collected in advance for a variety of services (primarily prepayments for water services, system development and the installation of meters) and are segregated in the District's cash account. These deposits are recognized as revenue when the related services are completed.

Capital assets – Capital assets (purchased or constructed) are stated at historical cost. Capital assets constructed by customers and contributed to the District are stated at cost as determined by the customer, whereas other contributed capital assets are stated at acquisition value at the time received. Routine maintenance and repairs are charged to operations as incurred. Additions and improvements over \$5,000, with an estimated useful life in excess of one year, are capitalized and depreciated over their useful lives.

GAAP requires the cost of depreciable assets to be charged to operations over their expected useful lives in a systematic and rational manner, with consideration given to salvage value. The District records depreciation using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the related assets.

Depreciable Asset Types	Years
Buildings	25-75
Improvements	10-75
Machinery, furniture & equipment	5-25
Pump stations	20-30
Reservoirs	50-75
Water distribution system	15-50

The estimated useful lives of the District's depreciable assets are as follows:

The District capitalizes labor and overhead during the period of construction as part of the cost of capital assets. Labor costs are applied directly, whereas overhead is applied based on 39.8 percent of internal costs and 8.0 percent of outside costs for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022. Capitalized labor and overhead costs totaled \$73,903 and \$59,362 for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Long-lived assets are evaluated for impairment annually. Whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate the carrying amount of an asset may not be fully recoverable, management calculates the carrying value of its long-lived assets using estimated future cash flows, operating income, and estimated fair values.

Leases – CRW recognizes lease contracts or equivalents that have a term exceeding one year and that meet the definition of other than short-term lease. CRW uses a discount rate that is explicitly stated or implicit in the contract. When a readily determinable discount rate is not available, the discount rate is determined using CRW's incremental borrowing rate at the start of the lease for a similar asset type and term length to the contract. Short-term lease payments are expensed when incurred.

Unamortized bond premiums, issuance costs, and deferred charges on refunding – Bond premiums relating to revenue bonds are amortized by the effective interest method over the life of the bond issue using a weighted average of the face amount of the outstanding bonds. Loss on refunding of bonds is amortized over the life of the old or new bonds, whichever is shorter, as a deferred outflow. Issuance costs are expensed as incurred.

Compensated absences – The District provides paid vacation for all employees after six months of service. Vacation is earned at a rate of ten to thirty days per year depending on length of service (except for employees with more than fifteen years of service as of June 1996, who are "grandfathered" into the policy in effect at their date of hire). Employees with more than six months of service will be paid for unused vacation upon termination.

The District also provides paid sick leave for all employees. Sick leave is earned at a rate of eight hours per full calendar month of employment. All hours accrued in excess of 1,040 are either paid or converted to additional vacation hours at December 31 each year. Terminated employees forfeit their accrued sick leave. However, employees who provide two weeks' notice and retire under terms of the District's retirement plan, may receive cash for accrued sick leave or report the hours to PERS for retirement calculation.

The District allows all hourly union employees to accumulate "comp time" in lieu of receiving overtime pay for any period in which the employee works in excess of their regularly scheduled hours. As compensated absences are due and payable on demand, they are considered due within one year and are included in accrued expenses.

Pensions, deferred inflows, and outflows of resources – For the purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Oregon Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) and addition to/deductions from OPERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by OPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments including refunds of employee contributions are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Net position – All balances and transactions are presented based on the existence or absence of restrictions. These restrictions are either externally imposed (i.e., by grantors, creditors, contributors, or laws and regulations imposed by other governments) or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Accordingly, the net position of the District and changes therein, are classified and reported as follows:

Net investment in capital assets – capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation) are reduced by the outstanding balance of the District's revenue bonds which are attributable to the acquisition, construction and improvement of those assets.

Restricted – this component of net position consists of assets restricted by third parties or bond resolutions.

Unrestricted – all other elements of net position that are not included in the categories listed above.

Operating vs. non-operating revenues and expenses – In accordance with GASB requirements for proprietary funds, the District distinguishes operating revenues and expenses from non-operating revenues and expenses in its Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position.

The District defines operating revenues as all service charges and other charges directly attributable to providing water. Operating revenues are recorded when the water is delivered, including an estimated amount for unbilled water sales.

Operating expenses are defined as those expenses directly related to providing these services including treating and delivering water to customers. Operating expenses include water resources, system operations, finance, accounting and customer service, and administrative services expenses and depreciation on capital assets. The District charges only direct costs (i.e., no indirect costs are allocated) to operating expenses.

All other revenues and expenses not listed above are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses. System development charges are reported as capital contributions.

Risk management – The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to theft, damage, or destruction of assets; error and omissions; torts; employee injuries; and natural disasters. The District purchases commercial insurance to minimize its exposure to these risks.

Settled claims did not exceed the District's insurance coverage for any of the past two fiscal years.

Budget – Oregon Budget Law requires annual or biennial budgets to be adopted for each of the District's funds and requires specific procedures to be followed when budgeting, including establishing a budget committee, providing adequate public notices of budget hearings, adopting the budget and making appropriations. The District began preparing the biennial budget for the period beginning July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2017 (BN2015-2017). The District's budget for the General Fund is adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting following the main budgetary control categories required under Oregon Budget Law, whereas budgets for all other funds are adopted on the modified cash basis. The Board of Commissioner's final resolution authorizing appropriations for each fund sets the level at which actual expenditures cannot be legally exceeded. Unspent appropriations lapse at the end of the biennial budget.

Unexpected additional resources or expenditures may be added to the budget through the use of a supplemental budget, which requires additional procedures outlined in the Oregon Budget Law before adoption by the Board of Commissioners. Original and supplemental budgets may be modified using "appropriation transfers" between budgetary control categories, and such transfers require only the approval of the Board of Commissioners.

A summary of the District's Biennium Period 2021-23 Adopted Budget is included in the Supplementary Information section attached to these general purpose financial statements.

Adoption of GASB 87 – CRW adopted GASB No. 87 Leases (GASB 87) as of July 1, 2021. CRW evaluated contracts that were formerly accounted for as operating leases to determine whether they meet the definition of a lease as defined in GASB 87.

Adoption of GASB 96 – CRW adopted GASB No. 96 Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (GASB 96) as of July 1, 2022. CRW evaluated IT software agreements, that were formerly expenses as incurred, to determine whether they meet the definition of a Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangement as defined in GASB 96.

Note 3 – Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents (recorded at fair value) consist of the following at June 30:

	2023	2022
Cash and cash equivalents		
Cash on hand	\$ 900	\$ 900
Checking account	6,957,728	6,139,482
Participation in Oregon State Treasurer's		
Short-Term Investment Fund	19,135,067	15,649,195
Total cash and cash equivalents	\$ 26,093,695	\$ 21,789,576
Reported on the Statement of Net Position as follows:		
	2023	2022
Current Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,041,156	\$ 9,908,992
Cash held for customer deposits	442,843	450,206
Noncurrent Assets		
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	14,609,696	11,430,378
Total cash and cash equivalents	\$ 26,093,695	\$ 21,789,576

Interest rate risk – In accordance with its investment policy, the District manages its exposure to fair value losses arising from increases in interest rates by limiting its investments to those having maturities not exceeding eighteen months.

Concentration of credit risk – The District maintains a policy of investing a maximum of its excess funds as is reasonably prudent while having cash available to meet daily operating needs. All of the District's investments are held in the Local Government Investment Pool (LGIP).

Custodial credit risk – Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The District's investment policy includes guidance for legality, safety of investment, preservation of principal, and rate of return. The District's policy is guided by state statue for rating of investments which must be rated "A" (bonds) or better by Standard and Poor's, Moody's Investors Service or any other nationally recognized statistical rating organization.

At June 30, 2023, the book balance of the District's bank deposits (checking account) was \$6,957,728 and the bank balance was \$6,987,492. The difference is due to transactions in process.

Of these deposits, \$250,000 was covered by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation (FDIC). As required by Oregon Revised Statues, deposits in excess of FDIC limits were held at a qualified depository for public funds. All qualified depositories for public funds are included in the multiple financial institution collateral pool that is maintained by and in the name of the Office of the State Treasurer. As a result, the District's remaining deposits in excess of FDIC insurance are considered to be fully collateralized.

The District participates in the Local Government Investment Pool (LGIP) which is part of the Oregon State Treasury Short-Term Investment Fund. The State of Oregon Investment policies are governed by statue and the Oregon Investment Council. In accordance with Oregon Statues, the investment funds are invested, as a prudent investor would do, exercising reasonable care, skill, and caution. The value of CRW's investment in the LGIP is the same as the value of the shares in the LGIP. Separate financial statements for the LGIP are available from the Oregon State Treasurer. The credit quality of the LGIP is unrated as to credit risk.

Note 4 – Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consist of the following at June 30:

	2023	2022
Water sales receivables Unbilled water sales Less allowance for uncollectible accounts	\$ 1,805,607 1,323,831 (15,000)	\$ 1,533,483 1,032,000 (15,000)
Total water sales receivable	3,114,438	2,550,483
Lease receivable Miscellaneous receivables	408,104 132,521	510,054 35,103
Total accounts receivable, net	\$ 3,655,063	\$ 3,095,640

Accounts receivable are stated at cost and are unsecured. Management determines receivables to be past due based on individual circumstances and writes off accounts when they are determined to be uncollectible. The District's collection program includes applying service charges to past due accounts, extending payment terms and, if needed, discontinuing water services. Receivables more than 90 days past due totaled \$97,415 and \$107,053 at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Note 5 – Capital Assets

The District's capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

Depreciable Assets	Balances June 30, 2022	Additions	Deletions	Transfers	Balances June 30, 2023
Buildings	\$ 6,177,077	\$ 118,476	\$-	\$-	\$ 6,295,553
Improvements	11,860,296	218,195	Ψ -	Ψ -	12,078,491
Machinery, furniture and equipment	, ,	465,458	(278,707)	-	5,082,337
Pump stations	9,196,194	164,597	(210,101)	-	9,360,791
Reservoirs	20,051,451	-	-	-	20,051,451
Water distribution system	74,573,967	822,910	-	63,298	75,460,175
Right-to-use asset	127,298		(39,905)		87,393
Total depreciable assets	126,881,869	1,789,636	(318,612)	63,298	128,416,191
Accumulated depreciation					
Buildings	(6,121,617)	(28,904)	-	-	(6,150,521)
Improvements	(5,478,124)	(298,710)	-	-	(5,776,834)
Machinery, furniture and equipment	(2,778,161)	(309,214)	318,612	-	(2,768,763)
Pump stations	(3,607,690)	(188,473)	-	-	(3,796,163)
Reservoirs	(4,003,921)	(312,061)	-	-	(4,315,982)
Water distribution system	(31,331,547)	(1,389,757)	-	-	(32,721,304)
Right-to-use assets	(91,741)	(7,358)		-	(99,099)
Total accumulated depreciation	(53,412,801)	(2,534,477)	318,612		(55,628,666)
Total depreciable assets, net	73,469,068	(744,841)		63,298	72,787,525
Nondepreciable assets					
Land and easements	2,799,020	-	-		2,799,020
Construction in progress	519,890	845,920		(63,298)	1,302,512
Total nondepreciable assets	3,318,910	845,920		(63,298)	4,101,532
Total capital asset activity	\$ 76,787,978	\$ 101,079	\$-	\$-	\$ 76,889,057

The District's capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2022 is as follows:

Describble Associa	Balances June 30, 2021	Additions andRetirementsTransfersand Transfers		Balances June 30, 2022
Depreciable Assets	¢ 0 507 700	<u>ሱ</u>	¢ (400.000)	ф 0 4 7 7 0 7 7
Buildings	\$ 6,597,700	\$ -	\$ (420,623)	\$ 6,177,077
Improvements	11,843,576	16,720	-	11,860,296
Machinery, furniture and equipment	4,838,378	292,592	(235,385)	4,895,585
Pump stations	9,140,369	55,825		9,196,194
Reservoirs	20,051,451	-	-	20,051,451
Water distribution system	72,612,384	2,105,348	(143,765)	74,573,967
Right-to-use assets	127,298	-	-	127,298
Total depreciable assets	125,211,156	2,470,485	(799,773)	126,881,868
Accumulated depreciation				
Buildings	(6,364,089)	(141,258)	383,730	(6,121,617)
Improvements	(5,175,626)	(303,495)	998	(5,478,123)
Machinery, furniture and equipment	(2,686,589)	(276,647)	185,076	(2,778,160)
Pump stations	(3,408,682)	(199,008)	-	(3,607,690)
Reservoirs	(3,690,722)	(313,199)	-	(4,003,921)
Water distribution system	(29,999,263)	(1,372,778)	40,494	(31,331,547)
Right-to-use asset	(66,204)	(25,537)		(91,741)
Total accumulated depreciation	(51,391,175)	(2,631,922)	610,298	(53,412,799)
Total depreciable assets, net	73,819,981	(161,437)	(189,475)	73,469,069
Nondepreciable assets				
Land and easements	2,805,717	(6,697)	-	2,799,020
Construction in progress	1,313,138	1,313,332	(2,106,580)	519,890
Total nondepreciable assets	4,118,855	1,306,635	(2,106,580)	3,318,910
Total capital asset activity	\$ 77,938,836	\$ 1,145,198	\$ (2,296,055)	\$ 76,787,979

Depreciation expense charged to operations totaled \$2,534,477 and \$2,828,095 and for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Note 6 – Bonds Payable

The District issued Series 2009 Revenue Bonds pursuant to Oregon Revised Statutes ("ORS") Sections 287A.360 and 264.270 to refund prior bond issuances with higher interest rates. Interest of 3.00 percent to 4.00 percent is payable semi-annually on May 1 and November 1. The bonds are secured by the District's net operating revenues, net position reserved for rate stabilization and a Reserve Credit Facility (see below). The prior bond issuance, Series 1999 Revenue Bonds of \$7.9 million, were for capital improvements within the transmission and distribution system. The final payment on the Series 2009 Revenue Bonds was made in November 2020.

On March 4, 2016, the District issued \$19,790,000 in Water Revenue Bonds with an average interest rate of 4.20 percent. The District issued Series 2016 Revenue Bonds pursuant to Oregon Revised Statutes ("ORS") Sections 287A.150 and 264.260 to finance capital improvements to the District's facilities and to pay the costs of issuance of the Series 2016 bonds. Interest of 3.00 percent to 5.00 percent is payable semi-annually on May 1 and November 1. The bonds are secured by the District's net operating revenues, net position reserved for rate stabilization, and a Reserve Credit Facility (see below). The Series 2016 Bonds maturing on or after November 1, 2025 are subject to redemption at the option of the District.

The revenue bond resolution contains covenants that rates and fees are adequate to generate net operating revenues (excluding depreciation) of at least 1.25 times principal and interest, and 1.00 times principal and interest after subtracting system development charges. Management believes the District has exceeded these requirements for the years ending June 30, 2023 and 2022.

	Balances June 30, 2022	Additions	Payments & Decreases	Balances June 30, 2023	Amount due within one year	Long-term portion
Revenue Bonds - 2016 Unamortized premium	\$ 17,745,000 2,733,767	\$ - -	\$ (385,000) (111,963)	\$ 17,360,000 2,621,804	\$ 400,000 111,943	\$ 16,960,000 2,509,841
	\$ 20,478,767	<u>\$-</u>	\$ (496,963)	\$ 19,981,804	\$ 511,943	\$ 19,469,841

The District's revenue bond activity for the year ended June 30, 2023, is as follows:

The District's revenue bond activity for the year ended June 30, 2022, is as follows:

	5.1		D	5.	Amount due	
	Balances June 30, 2021	Additions	Payments & Decreases	Balances June 30, 2022	within one year	Long-term portion
Revenue Bonds - 2016 Unamortized premium	\$ 18,115,000 2,845,730	\$ - 	\$ (370,000) (111,963)	\$ 17,745,000 2,733,767	\$ 385,000 111,963	\$ 17,360,000 2,621,804
	\$ 21,416,296	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ (937,529)	\$ 20,478,767	\$ 496,963	\$ 19,981,804

Scheduled future principal and interest payments are summarized below for the years ending June 30:

Fiscal Year	 Principal	Interest		
2024	\$ 400,000	\$	838,300	
2025	415,000		822,000	
2026	435,000		805,000	
2027	450,000		387,300	
2028	470,000		568,900	
2029-2033	2,725,000		3,469,625	
2034-2038	3,490,000		2,697,250	
2039-2043	4,485,000		1,705,625	
2044-2048	 4,490,000		462,750	
	\$ 17,360,000	\$	11,756,750	

The District's revenue bonds are paid solely from the District's net operating revenue and certain other restricted assets pledged as payment for the bonds. Other restricted assets for fiscal year 2022 are system development fees. The bonds are not funded by tax charges and are not general obligations of the District.

Reserve credit facility – The bond agreement requires the District to maintain two reserve accounts. The principal and semi-annual interest payment amount must be deposited in the Bond Payment account in time for the registrar and paying agent (Wells Fargo) to disburse the principal and interest payments when due.

Note 7 – Leases and Subscription Liability

CRW evaluated contracts that were formerly accounted for as operating leases to determine whether they meet the definition of a lease as defined in GASB 87. The contracts to lease office equipment and a vehicle met the definition of a lease. Each lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over the life of the lease. CRW also used its estimated borrowing rate as the discount rate for the leases. CRW calculated and recognized net right-to-use assets of \$61,094 as of July 1, 2021.

CRW has also evaluated all subscription-based information-technology ("SBIT") contracts to determine whether they meet the definition of a SBIT contract as defined in GASB 96. One contract meets this definition. Each subscription asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over the life of the contract. CRW also used its estimated borrowing rate as the discount rate for the contract. CRW calculated and recognized net subscription assets and liability as of July 1, 2022.

	July	/ 1, 2022	A	dditions		Deletions	June	e 30, 2023	Curre	ent Portion
Lease liability	\$	10,376	\$		\$	(7,324)	\$	3,052	\$	3,052
Subscription liability	\$	-	\$	85,200	\$	(24,701)	\$	60,499	\$	25,965
	July 1, 2021		Additions		Deletions		June 30, 2022		Current Portion	
Lease liability	\$	17,699	\$	_	\$	(7,323)	\$	10,376	\$	7,324
Subscription liability	\$		\$		\$	-	\$	-	\$	

Note 8 – Accrued Expenses

Accrued expenses consist of the following at June 30:

		2023		2022
Compensated Absences Accrued Payroll		248,883 137,424	\$	253,101 155,519
	<u>\$</u>	386,307	\$	408,620

Note 9 – Lessor

CRW leases approximately 5,000 square feet of its administration building. CRW recognizes lease receivables as the net present value of the lease payments expected to be made during the lease term, which is the noncancellable period of the lease. CRW entered into a 7-year lease agreement with VCA Northwest Veterinary Specialist which commenced on October 27, 2019. For the discount rate used to discount the expected lease receipts to the present value, CRW used a projected borrowing interest rate of 5.0%. The lease receivable was determined to be \$742,084 (present value of 84 monthly lease receipts of \$9,638 due at the beginning each month starting November 1st, 2019 with an annual interest rate of 3 percent).

Year Ending Oct 1st	Principal		Principal			nterest	 Total
2024	\$	111,008	\$	17,905	\$ 128,913		
2025		120,644		12,137	132,781		
2026		130,892		5,872	136,764		
2027		45,559		476	 46,035		
Total	\$ 408,103		\$	36,390	\$ 444,493		

Note 10 – Pension Plans

Plan description – District employees receive pensions through the Oregon Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS & PERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. The Oregon Legislature has delegated authority to the PERS Board to administer the system. The District has elected to participate in a State and Local Government Rate Pool (SLGRP) available to certain public employees. The SLGRP pools the District into a larger group for purposes of determining contribution rates. Pooled participants jointly fund future pension costs of all participants by sharing pension assets, liabilities, and surpluses.

All benefits of the System are established by the legislature pursuant to ORS Chapters 238 and 238A. The Tier One/Tier Two Retirement Benefit plan, established by ORS Chapter 238, is closed to new members hired on or after August 29, 2003. The Pension Program, established by ORS Chapter 238A, provides benefits to members hired on or after August 29, 2003. OPERS issues a publicly available Annual Comprehensive Financial Report and Actuarial Valuation that can be obtained at http://www.oregon.gov/pers/Pages/section/financial_reports/financials.aspx.

Benefits provided

1. Tier One/Tier Two Retirement Benefit, ORS Chapter 238: Pension Benefits – The PERS retirement allowance is payable monthly for life. It may be selected from 13 retirement benefit options. These options include survivorship benefits and lump-sum refunds. The basic benefit is based on years of service and final average salary. A percentage (1.67 percent for general service employees) is multiplied by the number of years of service and the final average salary. Benefits may also be calculated under either: a formula plus annuity (for members who were contributing before August 21, 1981) or a money match computation if a greater benefit results.

A member is considered vested and will be eligible at minimum retirement age for a service retirement allowance if he or she has had a contribution in each of five calendar years or has reached at least 50 years of age before ceasing employment with a participating employer. General Service employees may retire after reaching age 55. Tier One general service employee benefits are reduced if retirement occurs prior to age 58 with fewer than 30 years of service. Tier Two members are eligible for full benefits at age 60. The ORS Chapter 238 Defined Benefit Pension Plan is closed to new members hired on or after August 29, 2003.

Death Benefits – Upon the death of a non-retired member, the beneficiary receives a lump-sum refund of the member's account balance (accumulated contributions and interest). In addition, the beneficiary will receive a lump-sum payment from employer funds equal to the account balance, provided one or more of the following conditions are met:

- the member was employed by a PERS employer at the time of death,
- the member died within 120 days after termination of PERS-covered employment,
- the member died as a result of injury sustained while employed in a PERS covered job,
- the member was on an official leave of absence from a PERS-covered job at the time of death.

Disability Benefits – A member with 10 or more years of creditable service who becomes disabled from other than duty-connected causes may receive a non-duty disability benefit. A disability resulting from a job-incurred injury or illness qualifies a member (including PERS judge members) for disability benefits regardless of the length of PERS-covered service. Upon qualifying for either a non-duty or duty disability, service time is computed to age 58 when determining the monthly benefit.

Benefit Changes – Members may choose to continue participation in a variable equities investment account after retiring and may experience annual benefit fluctuations due to changes in the fair value of equity investments. Under ORS 238.360 monthly benefits are adjusted annually through cost- of-living changes. Under current law, the cap on the COLA in fiscal year 2015 and beyond will vary based on 1.25 percent on the first \$60,000 of annual benefit and 0.15 percent on annual benefits above \$60,000.

2. OPSRP Pension Program (OPSRP DB): Pension Benefits – The Pension Program (ORS Chapter 238A) provides benefits to members hired on or after August 29, 2003. This portion of OPSRP provides a life pension funded by employer contributions. Benefits are calculated with the following formula for members who attain normal retirement age:

General Service: 1.5 percent is multiplied by the number of years of service and the final average salary. Normal retirement age for general service members is age 65, or age 58 with 30 years of retirement credit.

A member of the OPSRP Pension Program becomes vested on the earliest of the following dates: the date the member completes 600 hours of service in each of five calendar years, the date the member reaches normal retirement age, and, if the pension program is terminated, the date on which termination becomes effective.

Death Benefits – Upon the death of a non-retired member, the spouse or other person who is constitutionally required to be treated in the same manner as the spouse, receives for life 50 percent of the pension that would otherwise have been paid to the deceased member.

Disability Benefits – A member who has accrued 10 or more years of retirement credits before the member becomes disabled or a member who becomes disabled due to job-related injury shall receive a disability benefit of 45 percent of the member's salary determined as of the last full month of employment before the disability occurred.

Benefit Changes Following Retirement – Under ORS 238A.210 monthly benefits are adjusted annually through cost-of-living changes. Under current law, the cap on the COLA in fiscal year 2015 and beyond will vary based on 1.25 percent on the first \$60,000 of annual benefit and 0.15 percent on annual benefits above \$60,000.

3. OPSRP Individual Account Program (OPSRP IAP): Pension Benefits – An IAP member becomes vested on the date the employee account is established or on the date the rollover account was established. Upon retirement, a member of the OPSRP Individual Account Program (IAP) may receive the amounts in his or her employee account, rollover account, and vested employer account as a lump-sum payment or in equal installments over a 5-, 10-, 15-, 20-year period or an anticipated life span option. Each distribution option has a \$200 minimum distribution limit.

Death Benefits – Upon the death of a non-retired member, the beneficiary receives in a lump sum the member's account balance, rollover account balance, and vested employer optional contribution account balance. If a retired member dies before the installment payments are completed, the beneficiary may receive the remaining installment payments or choose a lump-sum payment.

Recordkeeping – OPERS contracts with VOYA Financial to maintain IAP participant records.

Contributions – PERS funding policy provides for monthly employer contributions at actuarially determined rates. These contributions, expressed as a percentage of covered payroll, are intended to accumulate sufficient assets to pay benefits when due. This funding policy applies to the PERS Defined Benefit Plan and the Other Postemployment Benefit Plans. Employer contribution rates during the period were based on the December 31, 2011 actuarial valuation as subsequently modified by 2013 legislated changes in benefit provisions. The rates, based on a percentage of payroll, first became effective July 1, 2013. Employer contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 was \$745,380 and \$734,923, respectively.

The rates in effect for fiscal years ended June 30, 2021 and June 30, 2022 are 23.86 and 24.06 percent for Tier One/Tier Two General Service Members and 18.53 and 20.68 percent, for OPSRP Pension Program General Service Members. Covered employees are required by state statue to contribute 6 percent of their annual salary to the OPSRP Individual Account Program. The employer is allowed to pay any or all of the employees' contribution in addition to the employers' required contribution. ORS 238.205 and Internal Revenue Code Section 414 (h) permit the District to "pick up" this amount on behalf of its employees and the District has elected to do so for one employee.

Clackamas River Water Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions – At June 30, 2023 and 2022, the District reported a liability of \$4,814,478 and \$3,839,914, respectively, for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2020 and rolled forward to June 30, 2022. At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the District's proportion was 0.0314 percent and 0.03209 percent, respectively.

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Balance as of June 30, 2023					Balance as of June 30, 2022						
	Deferred Outflows of Resources				Deferred Outflows of Resources			erred Inflows Resources				
Difference between expected and actual experience Changes of assumputions Net differences between projected and actual earning on pl	\$ an	233,704 755,418	\$	30,024 6,902	\$	359,441 961,246	\$	- 10,106				
investments		-		860,735		-		2,842,659				
Changes in Proportionate Share		70,236		199,516		150,379		186,298				
Differences between employer contributions and employer's proportionate share of system contributions	S	3,567		454,994		29,913		21,301				
Total (prior to the post-measurement date contributions)		1,062,925		1,552,171		1,500,979		3,060,364				
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date		745,380		745,380		745,380		<u> </u>		734,923		-
Net Deferred Outfows/Infows of Resources	\$	1,808,305	\$	1,552,171	\$	2,235,902	\$	3,060,364				

Amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

2023		\$ (71,370)
2024		(217,019)
2025		(459,841)
2026		307,094
2027		(48,110)
		\$ (489,246)
	-	

Actuarial assumptions – The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2021 valuation report were based on the actuarial valuation assumptions from the December 31, 2020 valuations of the Oregon PERS and OPERS retirement plans. For the Tier One/Tier Two component of the PERS Defined Benefit Plan, this method produced an employer contribution rate consisting of (1) an amount for normal cost (the estimated amount necessary to finance benefits earned by the employees during the current service year), (2) an amount for the amortization of unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities, which are being amortized over a fixed period with new unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities being amortized over 20 years. For the OPSRP Pension Program component of the PERS Defined Benefit Plan, this method produced an employer contribution rate consisting of (a) an amount for normal cost (the estimated amount necessary to finance benefits earned by the employees during the current service year), (b) an amount for the amortization of unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities, which are being amortized over a fixed period with new consisting of (a) an amount for normal cost (the estimated amount necessary to finance benefits earned by the employees during the current service year), (b) an amount for the amortization of unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities, which are being amortized over a fixed period with new unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities, which are being amortized over a fixed period with new unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities, which are being amortized over a fixed period with new unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities, which are being amortized over a fixed period with new unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities, which are being amortized over a fixed period with new unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities being amortized over 16 years.

The total pension liability in the December 31, 2020 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Valuation Date	December 31, 2020
Measurement Date	June 30, 2022
Experience Study Report	2020, published July 20, 2021
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Inflation Rate	2.40 percent
Long-Term Expected Rate of Retur	
Discount Rate	6.90 percent
Projected Salary Increases	3.4 percent
Cost of Living Adjustments (COLA)	Blend of 2.00% COLA and graded COLA (1.25%/0.15%) in accordance with <i>Moro</i> decision, blend based on service.
Mortality	Healthy retirees and beneficiaries: Pub-2010 Healthy Retiree, sex-distinct, generational with Unisex, Social Security Data Scale, with job category adjustments and set-backs as described in the valuation.
	Active Members: Pub-2010 Employee, sex distinct, generational with Unisex, Social Security Data Scale, with job category adjustments and set-backs as described in the valuation. Disabled retirees: Pub-2010 Disable Retirees, sex-distinct, generational with Unisex, Social Security Data Scale, with job category

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of projected benefits and assumptions about the probability of events far into the future. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared to past expectations and new estimates are made about the future. Experience studies are performed as of December 31 of even numbered years. The 2020 Experience Study is based on the methods and assumptions shown above.

Long-term expected rate of return – To develop an analytical basis for the selection of the long-term expected rate of return assumption, in May 2021 the PERS Board reviewed long-term assumptions developed by both Milliman's capital market assumptions team and the Oregon Investment Council (OIC) investment advisors. Each asset class assumption is based on a consistent set of underlying assumptions and includes an adjustment for the inflation assumption. These assumptions are not based on historical returns, but instead are based on a forward-looking capital market economic model.

Clackamas River Water Notes to Basic Financial Statements

	Assumed Asset Allocation									
Asset Class/Strategy	Low Range	High Rang	ge Target							
Debt Securities	15.0%	25.0%	20.0%							
Public Equity	25.0%	35.0%	30.0%							
Real Estate	7.5%	17.5%	12.5%							
Private Equity	15.0%	27.5%	20.0%							
Risk Parity	0.0%	3.5%	2.5%							
Real Assets	2.5%	10.0%	7.5%							
Diversifying Strategies	2.5%	10.0%	7.5%							
Opportunity Portfollio	0.0%	5.0%	0.0%							
Total			100.0%							
			Compounded Annual							
Asset Class	Target	Allocation	Return (Geometric)							
Global Equity	30).62%	5.85%							
Private Equity	25	5.50%	7.71%							
Core Fixed Income	23	8.75%	2.73%							
Real Estate	12	2.25%	5.66%							
Master Limited Partnerships	0	.75%	5.71%							
Infrastructure	1	.50%	6.26%							
Commodities	0	.63%	3.10%							
Hedge Fund of Funds - Multistrategy	1	.25%	5.11%							
Hedge Fund Equity - Hedge	0	.63%	5.31%							
Hedge Fund - Macro	5	.62%	5.06%							
US Cash	-2	1.76%								
Assumed Inflation - Mean			2.40%							

Discount rate – The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90 percent for the Defined Benefit Pension Plan. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and those of the contributing employers are made at the contractually required rates, as actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments for the Defined Benefit Pension Plan was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate – The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.90 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.90 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.90 percent) than the current rate:

2023	1% Decr	ease (5.90%)	Discou	unt Rate (6.90%)	1% in	crease (7.90%)
District's Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	8,538,060	\$	4,814,478	\$	1,698,011

Pension plan fiduciary net position – Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued OPERS financial report.

Note 11 – Deferred Compensation Plans

The District offers its employees multiple deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457. Plan contributions and assets are set aside in trust, with the custodial trustee and administrator, for the exclusive benefit of participants and beneficiaries.

The plans permit participating employees to contribute up to 100 percent of gross pay or the statutorily prescribed annual dollar limit, whichever is smaller. The District may, at its discretion, make employer contributions. The District's plans, as currently adopted, do not provide for employer contributions. Plan contributions and earnings thereon are available to participating employees upon termination of employment, retirement, death, or unforeseen emergency.

Note 12 – Commitments and Contingencies

Legal matters – The District is involved in various legal matters; however, management has been advised by the District's legal counsel that the resolution of these matters will not likely have a significant adverse effect on the District's financial position.

Unemployment insurance – The District is self-insured for unemployment compensation. Liabilities are recorded when it is probable that a loss has occurred and the amount can be reasonably estimated. The District paid no claims for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022.

Commitments – The District has entered into various construction contracts totaling approximately \$1,669,694 of June 30, 2023.

Required Supplementary Information

Clackamas River Water Schedule of Pension Contributions Last Ten Fiscal Years*

Year Ended June 30,	r	(a) tatutorily equired ntribution	utorily relation to the lired statutorily required			(a-b) ntribution eficiency excess)		(c) District's covered payroll	(b/c) Contributions as a percent of covered payroll
2023	\$	728,713	\$	728,713	\$	-	\$	3,944,886	18.47%
2022		693,828		693,828		-		3,419,621	20.29%
2021		698,749		698,749		-		3,331,548	20.97%
2020		568,953		568,953		-		3,162,969	17.99%
2019		545,591		545,591		-		3,228,635	16.90%
2018		470,657		470,657		-		3,010,486	15.63%
2017		437,518		437,518		-		3,059,169	14.30%
2016		388,162		388,162	-		2,624,818		14.79%
2015		368,921		368,921	-		2,860,316		12.90%

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were actuarial determined at December 31 and rolled forward to the measurement date.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirements to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend has been compiled, information is presented only for the years for which the required supplementary information is available.

* Fiscal year 2015 was the first year of implementation.

Clackamas River Water Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Asset (Liability) Last Ten Fiscal Years*

CLACKAMAS RIVER WATER, OREGON

SCHEDULE OF THE PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY

For the Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	(a) District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	of th	(b) District's ortionate share he net pension bility (asset)	(c) District's covered payroll (2)	(b/c) District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset) (1)
2023	0.0314%	\$	4,814,478	\$ 3,419,621	140.8%	84.5%
2022	0.0321%		3,839,914	3,331,548	115.3%	87.6%
2021	0.0317%		6,915,623	3,162,969	218.6%	75.8%
2020	0.0335%		5,786,758	3,228,635	179.2%	80.2%
2019	0.0329%		4,977,477	3,010,486	165.3%	82.1%
2018	0.0301%		4,059,894	3,059,169	132.7%	83.1%
2017	0.0358%		5,381,562	2,624,818	205.0%	80.5%
2016	0.0392%		2,251,307	2,860,316	78.7%	91.9%
2015	0.3996%		(905,788)	2,794,181	-32.4%	103.6%

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were actuarial determined at December 31 and rolled forward to the measurement date.

*This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirements to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend has been compiled, information is presented only for the years for which the required supplementary information is available.

Changes in Benefit Terms:

The 2013 Oregon Legislature made a series of changes to PERS that lowered projected future benefit payments from the System. These changes included reductions to future Cost of Living Adjustments (COLA) made through Senate Bills 822 and 861. Senate Bill 822 also required the contribution rates scheduled to be in effect from July 2013 to June 2015 to be reduced. The Oregon Supreme Court decision in Moro v. State of Oregon, issued on April 30, 2015, reversed a significant portion of the reductions the 2013 Oregon Legislature made to future System Cost of Living Adjustments (COLA) through Senate Bills 822 and 861. This reversal increased the total pension liability as of June 30, 2015 compared to June 30, 2014 total pension liability

A legislative change that occurred after the December 31, 2017 valuation date affected the plan provisions reflected for financial reporting purposes. Senate Bill 1049, signed into law in June 2019, introduced a limit on the amount of annual salary included for the calculation of benefits. Beginning in 2020, annual salary in excess of \$195,000 (as indexed in future years) will be excluded when determining member benefits. As a result, future Tier 1/Tier 2 and OPSRP benefits for certain active members are now projected to be lower than prior to the legislation. Senate Bill 1049 was reflected in the June 30, 2019 Total Pension Liability as a reduction in liability.

Changes in Assumptions:

The PERS Board adopted assumption changes that were used to measure the June 30, 2016 total pension liability and June 30, 2018 total pension liability. For June 30, 2016, the changes included the lowering of the long-term expected rate of return to 7.50 percent and lowering of the assumed inflation to 2.50 percent. For June 30, 2018, the long-term expected rate of return was lowered to 7.20 percent. In addition, the healthy mortality assumption was changed to reflect an updated mortality improvement scale for all groups, and assumptions were updated for merit increases, unused sick leave, and vacation pay were updated.

(1) Source - Oregon PERS ACFR, Required Supplementary Information, Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability(Asset) and Related Ratios

(2) As of the measurement date, which is one year in arrears

Supplementary Information

Description of Budgetary Funds – For financial reporting purposes, management considers the District's activities as those of a unitary enterprise operation and, as such, is reported in a single fund in the basic financial statements. However, for budgetary and legal purposes these activities are accounted for in the funds described below. Schedules for these funds, prepared on a budgetary basis, generally on the modified accrual basis of accounting, are shown on the following pages.

General Fund – This fund accounts for the district's normal recurring operations of the water supply distribution system. The primary source of revenue is water sales.

CRWSC Activity Fund – This fund accounts for the district's support of the Clackamas Regional Water Supply Commission (CRWSC), an ORS 190 agreement with Sunrise Water Authority. The primary source of revenue is wholesale water sales and services provided to Sunrise Water Authority.

Capital Improvement Projects Fund – This fund accounts for construction activity of the district. Construction activity includes additions, replacements, and improvements for storage, transmission, distribution, supply and facilities of the district. The primary resources are transfers from SDC Reserve Fund, Capital Reserve Fund and interest earnings.

CIP Bond Construction Fund – This fund accounts for construction activity of the district. Construction activity includes additions, replacements, and improvements for storage, transmission, distribution, supply and facilities of the district. The primary resources are transfers from the Revenue Bond Proceeds Fund.

Revenue Bond Fund – This fund accounts for the redemption of revenue bond principal and interest expenditures. The primary resources are transfers from the General Fund and SDC Reserve Fund.

Capital Reserve Fund – The Capital Reserve Fund accounts for funds reserved for future expansion and improvements to the system. The primary resources are interest earnings and transfers from the General Fund.

Rate Stabilization Reserve Fund – The Rate Stabilization Reserve Fund accounts for funds reserved for stabilizing the revenues of the district to maintain bond covenants on the 2009 Revenue Bond issue. The primary resources are interest earnings.

SDC Reserve Fund – The SDC Reserve Fund accounts for funds reserved for future expansion and improvements to the interest earnings and systems development charges.

Clackamas River Water Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures – Budget and Actual General Fund Year Ended June 30, 2023 (with comparative totals for the year ended June 30, 2022)

	Bud	get for the B Original	ienium	2021-2023 Final		ctual Results FY 2021-22	A	ctual Results FY 2022-23	в	N 2021-2023	V	ariance with
		Unginal		Final		Year 1		Year 2		Total	F	inal Budget
Revenues:					_	10 757 070	•	10 015 070	•		•	
Water sales Service connections	\$	25,569,00 250.00		25,569,000 250.000	\$	13,757,673 161,170	\$	16,315,870 269,552	\$	30,073,543 430,722	\$	4,504,543 180,722
Service charges		156,00		156,000		97,367		102,131		199,498		43,498
Miscellaneous - operating		150,00	5	150,000		88,326		8.917		97,243		97,243
Rental income		246,40	-	246,400						208,378		
Miscellaneous - nonoperating		246,40		40,000		121,513 57,747		86,865 6.069		208,378		(38,022) 23.816
Grant funds		40,00	J	40,000		57,747		0,009		59,330		23,816
		10,00	-	10.000				-		93,571		
Surplus property sale				10,000		3,956		89,615				83,571
Right of Way Fees (Pass through) Interest income		48,10 108,00		48,100 108,000		23,742		23,778		47,520		(580)
Interest income		106,00		108,000		24,116		168,540		192,656		84,656
Total revenues		26,427,50	D	26,427,500		14,394,940		17,071,337		31,466,277		5,038,777
Expenditures: Water Resources:												
Personal services	\$	3,129,90) \$	3,129,900	\$	1,253,682	\$	1,339,030	\$	2,592,712	\$	537,188
Materials and services		4,424,00	C	4,424,000		1,962,977		2,377,563		4,340,540		83,460
Capital outlay		408,50		408,500		93,312		262,943		356,255		52,245
		7,962,40)	7,962,400		3,309,971		3,979,536		7,289,507		672,893
System Operations:												
Personal services		4,453,20	C	4,453,200		1,936,329		2,243,047		4,179,376		273,824
Materials and services		1,635,20	C	1,635,200		646,913		785,851		1,432,764		202,436
Capital outlay		1,266,50	D	1,266,500		249,678		544,411		794,089		472,411
		7,354,90		7,354,900		2,832,920		3,573,309		6,406,229		948,671
Finance, Accounting, & Customer Service												
Personal services		2,112,80	C	2,112,800		907,474		912,783		1,820,257		292,543
Materials and services		1,010,40	00	1,010,400		669,805		563,332		1,233,137		(222,737)
		3,123,20	0	3,123,200		1,577,279		1,476,115		3,053,394		69,806
Administrative Services:												
Personal services		2,377,40		2,377,400		1,019,636		1,053,130		2,072,766		304,634
Materials and services		2,421,10		2,421,100		1,080,213		1,216,708		2,296,921		124,179
Capital outlay		124,30		124,300	_	79,643		119,461		199,104		(74,804)
		4,922,80	D	4,922,800		2,179,492		2,389,299		4,568,791		354,009
Contingency		1,000,00	<u> </u>	1,000,000		-		-		-		1,000,000
Total expenditures		24,363,30	C	24,363,300		9,899,662		11,418,259		21,317,921		3,045,379
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures		2,064,20	D	2,064,200		4,495,278		5,653,078		10,148,356		8,084,156
Other financing sources (uses):												
Transfers to other funds												
Capital Reserve		(4,000,00	J)	(4,000,000)		(1,000,000)		(3,000,000)		(4,000,000)		-
Revenue Bond Fund		(2,477,00	D)	(2,477,000)		(1,238,000)		(1,239,000)		(2,477,000)		-
Transfers from other funds				()))))))))))))))))))		() ,						
CRWSC Activity Fund		1,850,00	D	1,850,000		650,000		233,742		883,742		(966,258)
Total other financing sources (uses)		(4,627,00	D)	(4,627,000)		(1,588,000)		(4,005,258)	-	(5,593,258)		(966,258)
Net change in fund balance		(2,562,80)	(2,562,800)		2,907,278		1,647,820		4,555,098		7,117,898
Fund balance, beginning of year		7,000,00	<u> </u>	7,000,000		10,138,163		13,045,441		10,138,163		(3,138,163)
		4,437,20) \$	4,437,200	1	13,045,441	\$	14,693,261	\$	14,693,261		10,256,061

Capital assets (net of accumiated depreciation) Right to use assets (net of accumiated depreciation) Lease receivable Deferred outflows Accrued interest Lease liability Deferred inflows Net pension liability Transfer to close fund to net position Contributed capital Net position - GAAP basis 76,889,057 56,800 408,104 1,808,305 1,854 (3,052) (1,943,642) (4,814,478) (60,499) (233,742) (755,334) 86,046,634

Clackamas River Water Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures – Budget and Actual CRWSC Activity Fund Year Ended June 30, 2023 (with comparative totals for the year ended June 30, 2022)

	Budget 2021-2023					
	Original	Final	FY 2021-22 Year 1	FY 2022-23 Year 2	BN 2021-2023 Total	Variance with Final Budget
Revenues:						
Water Sales	\$ 1,750,000	\$ 1,750,000	\$ 908,456	\$-	\$ 908,456	\$ (841,544)
Miscellaneous - operating	110,000	110,000	3,024	-	3,024	(106,976)
Miscellaneous - nonoperating	165,000	165,000	36,253	-	36,253	(128,747)
Interest Income	-	-	61	-	61	61
Total revenues	2,025,000	2,025,000	947,794	-	947,794	(1,077,206)
Expenditures:						
Personal services	\$ 136,000	\$ 136,000	\$ 25,786	\$-	\$ 25,786	\$ 110,214
Materials and services	92,600	92,600	38,266	-	38,266	54,334
Total expenditures	228,600	228,600	64,052	-	64,052	164,548
Revenues over (under) expenditures	1,796,400	1,796,400	883,742	-	883,742	(912,658)
Other financing sources (uses):						
Transfer to General Fund	\$ (1,850,000)	\$ (1,850,000)	\$ (650,000)	\$ (233,742)	(883,742)	\$ (966,258)
Net change in fund balance	(53,600)	(53,600)	233,742	(233,742)	-	53,600
Beginning Fund Balance	130,000	130,000	-		-	130,000
Ending Fund Balance	\$ 76,400	\$ 76,400	\$ 233,742	\$ (233,742)	\$-	\$ (76,400)

Clackamas River Water Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures – Budget and Actual Capital Improvement Projects Fund Year Ended June 30, 2023 (with comparative totals for the year ended June 30, 2022)

	Budget 1 2021-2023	m									
	Original	Fi	nal	FY	FY 2021-22		(2022-23	BN	2021-2023	-	ariance ith Final
	original	• •	i mai		Year 1		Year 2	Total			Budget
Revenues:											
Interest income	\$ -	\$	-	\$	1,504	\$	2,365	\$	3,869	\$	3,869
Expenditures:											
Capital Outlay	\$ 6,288,000	\$6,28	8,000	\$	913,962	\$	832,590	\$	1,746,552	\$ 4	1,541,448
Other financing sources (uses):											
Transfers from other funds:											
SDC Reserve	-		-		-		300,000		300,000		(300,000)
Capital Reserve Fund	 6,287,000	6,28	37,000	1	,500,000		200,000		1,700,000	4	1,587,000
Total other financing source uses	 6,287,000	6,28	37,000	1	,500,000		500,000		2,000,000	2	1,287,000
Net change in fund balance	(1,000)	((1,000)		587,542		(330,225)		257,317		(250,579)
Beginning Fund Balance	 1,000		1,000		(444,967)		142,575		(444,967)		445,967
Ending Fund Balance	\$ -	\$	-	\$	142,575	\$	(187,650)	\$	(187,650)	\$	195,388

Reconciliation to the GAAP basis: No reconciling items Net position - GAAP basis

(187,650)

Clackamas River Water Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures – Budget and Actual CIP Bond Construction Fund Year Ended June 30, 2023 (with comparative totals for the year ended June 30, 2022)

	Orig	2021-2023 E Original		Original		Final	FY 2021-22 Year 1		FY 2022-23 Year 2			021-2023 Fotal	Variance with Final Budget	
Expenditures:														
Capital Outlay	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(400)	\$	-	\$	(400)	\$	(400)		
Total expenditures		-		-		(400)		-		(400)		(400)		
Net change in fund balance		-		-		(400)		-		(400)		(400)		
Beginning Fund Balance		-		-		400		-		400		(400)		
Ending Fund Balance	\$	-	\$		\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$			

Reconciliation to the GAAP basis: No reconciling items Net position - GAAP basis

Clackamas River Water Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures – Budget and Actual Revenue Bond Proceeds Fund Year Ended June 30, 2023 (with comparative totals for the year ended June 30, 2022)

CLACKAMAS RIVER WATER REVENUE BOND FUND SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL for the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2023 and June 20, 2022

	•	t for the 3 Bienium			Variance		
	Original	Final	FY 2021-22 Year 1	FY 2022-23 Year 2	BN 2021-2023 Total	with Final Budget	
Revenue:							
Interest income	\$ 13,000	\$ 13,000	\$ 2,463	\$ 12,882	\$ 15,345	\$ 2,345	
Expenditures:							
Principal on bonds	\$ 755,000	\$ 755,000	\$ 370,000	\$ 385,000	\$ 755,000	\$-	
Interest on bonds	1,722,000	1,722,000	868,000	854,000	1,722,000		
Total expenditures	2,477,000	2,477,000	1,238,000	1,239,000	2,477,000	-	
Other financing sources (uses):							
Transfers from other funds:							
General Fund	2,477,000	2,477,000	1,238,000	1,239,000	2,477,000	-	
Net change in fund balance	13,000	13,000	2,463	12,882	15,345	2,345	
Beginning Fund Balance	512,000	512,000	440,645	443,108	440,645	(71,355)	
Ending Fund Balance	\$ 525,000	\$ 525,000	\$ 443,108	\$ 455,990	\$ 455,990	\$ (69,010)	
Reconciliation to the GAAP basis: Bonds payable Accrued interest payable Deferred bond charges					\$ (17,360,000) (141,050) 56,524		

Unamortized bond premium

Net position - GAAP basis

(141,050) 56,524 (2,621,804) \$ (19,610,340)

Clackamas River Water Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures – Budget and Actual Capital Reserve Fund Year Ended June 30, 2023 (with comparative totals for the year ended June 30, 2022)

	Budget for the 2021-2023 Bienium										
	Original		Final		FY 2021-22 Year 1		FY 2022-23 Year 2		BN 2021-2023 Total		riance with nal Budget
Revenue:											
Interest income	\$ 90,000	\$	90,000	\$	37,894	\$	222,666	\$	260,560	\$	170,560
Other financing sources (uses):											
Transfer from General Fund	4,000,000	4,000,000			1,004,041		3,000,000		4,004,041		4,041
Transfers to Capital Projects Fund	 (6,287,000)	(6,287,000)		(1,500,000)	(200,000)		(200,000)			4,587,000
Total other financing sources uses	 (2,287,000)	(2,287,000)		(495,959)		2,800,000		2,304,041		4,591,041
Net change in fund balance	(2,197,000)	0) (2,197,000)			(458,065) 3,022,666		3,022,666	2,564,601			4,761,601
Beginning Fund Balance	 8,350,000	000 8,350,000			7,125,990		6,667,925		7,125,990		(1,224,010)
Ending Fund Balance	\$ 6,153,000	\$	6,153,000	\$	6,667,925	\$	9,690,591	\$	9,690,591	\$	3,537,591

Reconciliation to the GAAP basis: No reconciling items Net position - GAAP basis

9,690,591

Clackamas River Water Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures – Budget and Actual Rate Stabilization Reserve Fund Year Ended June 30, 2023 (with comparative totals for the year ended June 30, 2022)

	0	t for the 3 Bienium							
	Original	al Final		FY 2021-22 Year 1	FY 2022-23 Year 2	BN	2021-2023 Total	wi	ariance th Final Sudget
Revenue:									
Interest income	\$ 36,000	\$ 36,0	00	\$ 6,888	\$ 36,028	\$	42,916	\$	6,916
Net change in fund balance	36,000	36,0	00	6,888	36,028		42,916		6,916
Beginning Fund Balance	1,220,000	1,220,0	00	1,225,610	1,232,498		1,225,610		5,610
Ending Fund Balance	\$1,256,000	\$1,256,0	00	\$ 1,232,498	\$ 1,268,526	\$	1,268,526	\$	12,526

Reconciliation to the GAAP basis: No reconciling items Net position - GAAP basis

1,268,526

Clackamas River Water Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures – Budget and Actual SDC Reserve Fund Year Ended June 30, 2023 (with comparative totals for the year ended June 30, 2022)

	Budget for the 2021-2023 Bienium								
	Original	Final	F	Y 2021-22	FY 2022-23	BN	2021-2023	v	/ariance rith Final
	_			Year 1	Year 2		Total		Budget
Revenues:									
Interest income	\$ 25,500	\$ 25,500	\$	9,938	\$ 66,598	\$	76,536	\$	51,036
System development charges	1,763,900	1,763,900		605,142	185,448		790,590		(973,310)
Total revenues	1,789,400	1,789,400		615,080	252,046		867,126		(922,274)
Other financing sources (uses):									
Transfers to other funds: Capital Improvement Projects Fund	-			-	(300,000)		(300,000)		(300,000)
Net change in fund balance	1,789,400	1,789,400		615,080	(47,954)		567,126	(*	1,222,274)
Beginning Fund Balance	2,000,000	2,000,000		2,178,514	2,793,594		2,178,514		(178,514)
Ending Fund Balance	\$3,789,400	\$3,789,400	\$	2,793,594	\$ 2,745,640	\$	2,745,640	\$(1,400,788)

Reconciliation to the GAAP basis: No reconciling items Net position - GAAP basis

2,745,640

Clackamas River Water Reconciliation of Revenues and Expenses to Changes in Net Position For the Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023 Combined	2022 Combined
Revenues Expenses	\$ 17,597,324 (13,489,849)	\$ 16,006,563 (12,115,276)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over	(10,400,040)	(12,110,270)
expenditures	4,107,475	3,891,287
Add (deduct) items to reconcile to change in net position on a GAAP basis:		
Capital outlay capitalized, net of contributed capital	2,635,556	1,677,238
Payment of bond principal	385,000	370,000
Amortization of discounts and related deferrals	109,549	101,377
Increase (decrease) in accrued interest	(4,421)	(2,100)
Increase (decrease) in lease receivable, liabilities and deferred	(19,147)	-
Right to use assets, amortization & interest	101,657	-
Pension expense	106,032	217,256
Depreciation & amortization	(2,562,809)	(2,828,095)
Change in net position	\$ 4,858,892	\$ 3,426,962

Statistical Section

Clackamas River Water Statistical Section (Unaudited)

This part of Clackamas River Water's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report presents detailed information as a context for understanding the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and supplementary information. This information has not been audited by the independent auditors.

Financial Trends56These schedules contain trend information that may assist the reader in assessing the District's financial performance by placing it in historical perspective.59Revenue Capacity59These schedules contain information that may assist the reader in assessing the District's most significant local revenue source, the District water rate.

Debt Capacity

Contents

These schedules present information that may assist the reader in analyzing the affordability of the District's current levels of outstanding debt and the District's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Economic and Demographic Information

These schedules offer economic and demographic indicators that may assist the reader in understanding the environment in which the District's financial activities take place.

Operating Information

These schedules contain service data that may assist the reader in understanding how the information in the District's financial report relates to the services the District provides and the activities it performs.

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the Comprehensive Annual Financial Reports for the relevant year.

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Clackamas River Water Net Position by Component Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year Ended 6/30/2023	 Investment in apital Assets	 Restricted Unrestricted		Total Net Position		
2023	\$ 56,964,053	\$ 14,151,358	\$	8,837,998	\$	79,953,409
2022	56,357,774	11,144,367		7,592,376		75,094,517
2021	57,021,759	10,348,939		4,296,858		71,667,556
2020	55,271,513	9,249,039		4,731,026		69,251,578
2019	52,402,947	10,384,227		3,981,253		66,768,427
2018	50,093,311	8,666,547		2,991,656		61,751,514
2017	48,597,363	7,433,825		2,467,722		58,498,910
2016	46,355,623	7,412,178		3,117,500		56,885,301
2015	47,205,145	5,633,316		3,565,923		56,404,384
1) 2014 Restated	46,859,257	4,977,188		3,185,675		55,022,120

Clackamas River Water Change in Net Position Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Operating Revenues:	• 40.045.070	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	A	• 40.455.044
Water Sales Other	\$ 16,315,870 380.600	\$ 14,666,129 349,887	\$ 14,302,640 152,411	\$ 13,099,982 188,747	\$ 13,155,014
Other	380,000	349,007	152,411	100,747	541,790
Total operating revenues	16,696,470	15,016,016	14,455,051	13,288,729	13,696,804
Operating Expenses:					
Water Resources	3,767,350	3,180,531	3,567,376	3,244,480	3,123,937
System Operations	2,818,139	2,490,976	3,210,473	2,505,637	1,699,629
Finance, Accounting and Customer Service	1,458,622	1,537,336	1,679,765	1,387,468	1,373,329
Administrative Services	2,240,380	2,158,101	2,467,675	2,038,817	1,930,985
Engineering	-	-	-	-	752,343
Board of Commissioners	-	-	-	-	-
CRWSC Activity	-	64,051	90,810	109,960	87,618
Overhead and equipment charges					
allocated and capitalized	(73,903)	(59,362)	(178,092)	(316,714)	(688,480)
Depreciation & amortization	2,562,809	2,828,095	2,433,974	2,147,747	1,974,347
Total operating expenses	12,773,397	12,199,728	13,271,981	11,117,395	10,253,708
Operating income:	3,923,073	2,816,288	1,183,070	2,171,334	3,443,096
Nonoperating revenues (expense)					
Federal award and other	-	59,330	190,765	86,638	-
Investment earnings on cash equivalents	509,079	110,937	103,215	318,499	594,679
Interest income from note receivable	-	-		-	-
Rental income	106,012	106,012	117,974	114,538	111,202
Other	37,434	121,697	119,674	125,581	124,846
Gain (loss) from disposal of capital assets	82,029	-	(161)	(98,288)	-
Interest expense (net)	(739,517)	(756,351)	(762,070)	(801,551)	(819,970)
Nonoperating income (expense) - net	(4,963)	(358,375)	(230,603)	(254,583)	10,757
Net la serve la ferre Consider					
Net Income before Capital Contributions	2 040 440	0 457 040	050 467	1 010 751	2 452 052
Contributions	3,918,110	2,457,913	952,467	1,916,751	3,453,853
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS	940,782	969,048	1,463,511	566,400	1,563,060
Change in Net Position, prior period adjustments		-	-	-	
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	\$ 4,858,892	\$ 3,426,961	\$ 2,415,978	\$ 2,483,151	\$ 5,016,913

Clackamas River Water Change in Net Position Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014 Restated
Operating Revenues: Water Sales	\$ 12,292,381	\$ 11,368,920	\$ 10.887,335	\$ 9,955,874	\$ 8,815,333
Other	385,524	343,469	\$ 10,887,335 306,729	\$ 9,955,874 201,576	\$ 0,015,333 203,484
Other	303,324	343,403	500,725	201,570	200,404
Total operating revenues	12,677,905	11,712,389	11,194,064	10,157,450	9,018,817
Operating Expenses:					
Water Resources	3,057,068	3,241,595	3,287,224	2,445,623	2,568,488
System Operations	1,599,928	1,590,409	1,893,554	1,002,488	1,461,265
Finance, Accounting and Customer Service	1,200,282	1,156,046	1,411,476	841,856	972,660
Administrative Services	1,726,279	1,649,556	2,239,563	1,540,718	1,711,775
Engineering	1,015,134	827,981	709,806	261,016	465,458
Board of Commissioners	-	127,115	178,896	89,021	129,577
CRWSC Activity	160,021	186,230	323,015	25,593	984
Overhead and equipment charges					
allocated and capitalized	(422,995)	(271,482)	(192,858)	(156,987)	(240,708)
Depreciation & amortization	1,996,562	2,052,288	2,024,030	1,905,567	1,846,508
Total operating expenses	10,332,279	10,559,738	11,874,706	7,954,895	8,916,007
Operating income:	2,345,626	1,152,651	(680,642)	2,202,555	102,810
Nonoperating revenues (expense)	5 000				202.000
Federal award and other	5,000	-	-	40.650	393,909
Investment earnings on cash equivalents Interest income from note receivable	536,232	356,281 -	117,890 -	42,650	41,317
Rental income	107,963	104,818	108,272	104,801	101,924
Other	235,875	207,842	306,779	177,677	21,151
Gain (loss) from disposal of capital assets	DICITS and -	-	-	(438)	(562)
Interest expense (net)	(561,254)	(869,265)	(153,915)	(54,033)	(47,172)
Nonoperating income (expense) - net	323,816	(200,324)	379,026	270,657	510,567
Net Income before Capital Contributions	2,669,442	952,327	(301,616)	2,473,212	613,377
			/		
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS	583,164	661,280	782,532	556,353	473,086
Change in Net Position, prior period adjustments				(1,647,300)	(815,028)
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	\$ 3,252,606	\$ 1,613,607	\$ 480,916	\$ 1,382,265	\$ 271,435

Clackamas River Water Capital Contributions by Source Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	De	System velopment Charges	Connection Fees		Contributed Infrastructure		Total Capital Contributions	
2023	\$	185,448	\$	108,805	\$	755,334	\$	1,049,587
2022		605,142		161,170		363,906		1,130,218
2021		958,560		107,232		504,951		1,570,743
2020		501,427		100,809		64,973		667,209
2019		908,746		60,392		593,922		1,563,060
2018		382,758		147,799		52,607		583,164
2017		262,468		114,559		284,253		661,280
2016		644,487		114,390		23,655		782,532
2015		243,336		88,892		224,125		556,353
2014		167,096		86,754		219,236		473,086

Clackamas River Water Distribution of Water Sales in Dollars Last Ten Fiscal Years

Water Sold in Dollars										
Fiscal Year			Direct							
Ended		Percent	Industrial /	Percent	Direct	Percent				
June 30,	Wholesale	of Total	Commercial	of Total	Residential	of Total	Total (1)			
2023	\$1,276,254	8.00	\$6,482,426	40.8	\$8,127,193	51.2	\$ 15,885,872			
2020	908,550	6.1	6,416,362	43.00	7,589,213	50.9	14,914,125			
2021	899,871	6.5	5,661,428	40.7	7,354,217	52.8	13,915,516			
2020	884,213	6.8	5,503,996	42.3	6,620,996	50.9	13,009,205			
2019	860,535	6.6	5,578,409	42.7	6,633,542	50.7	13,072,485			
2018	838,125	6.9	5,109,157	41.9	6,237,197	51.2	12,184,479			
2017	820,589	7.3	4,814,714	42.9	5,579,713	49.8	11,215,016			
2016	803,145	7.4	4,676,994	42.9	5,414,207	49.7	10,894,346			
2015	784,506	8.00	4,294,834	44.1	4,669,156	47.9	9,748,496			
2014	755,849	8.8	3,756,360	43.5	4,118,075	47.7	8,630,284			

Footnotes:

(1) Total water sold does not include water sold on fire hydrant permits. Total Water Revenue on The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position includes water sales on fire hydrant permits and accrued unbilled water sales. Source: Clackamas River Water Records

Clackamas River Water Applications for Water Service Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Domestic Residential (3/4" Meter)	Domestic Commercial (1" Meter & Up)	Fire Protection (All Sizes)	Total Applications for Water Service
2023	29	6	-	35
2022	36	27	6	69
2021	87	3	10	100
2020	82	7	-	89
2019	112	7	2	121
2018	46	13	1	60
2017	55	12	1	68
2016	70	10	-	80
2015	43	6	-	49
2014	30	8	4	42

Clackamas River Water Number of Water Customers by Type Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Residential	Multi Family/ Trailer Parks	Commercial	Industrial	Fire Service	Other	Total
2023	11,036	242	796	54	381	182	12,691
2022	11,204	242	816	55	379	221	12,917
2021	11,190	241	793	55	374	219	12,872
2020	11,131	228	796	54	361	220	12,790
2019	11,049	228	792	54	355	218	12,696
2018	10,964	227	791	54	352	221	12,609
2017	10,919	226	799	53	345	210	12,552
2016	10,877	225	831	53	340	181	12,507
2015	10,668	214	801	51	334	138	12,206
2014	10,623	222	802	52	330	148	12,177

Clackamas River Water Monthly Service Charge Last Ten Fiscal Years

Residential Us	sers - North and	South Service Are	as	
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Minimum Monthly Service Charge		Rate for First CCF (1)	
2023 2022 2021 2020	\$	30.00 28.59 28.59 26.31	\$	2.59 2.44 2.44 2.25
2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014		26.31 24.88 23.53 22.25 17.62 13.45		2.25 2.12 2.01 1.90 1.90 1.90

Footnotes:

(1) CCF means one hundred cubic feet One hundred cubic feet of water is equal to approximately 748 gallons Source: Clackamas River Water Records

Clackamas River Water Largest Water Consumers For the Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	3	202	22	
-	Consumption		Consumption		
	(Hundred	Percent of	(Hundred	Percent of	
Consumer	Cubic Feet)	District Total	Cubic Feet)	District Total	
Wholesale:					
Sunrise Water Authority	1,246,601	35.9%	1,222,302	35.1%	
Commercial:					
Precision Castparts Corporatio	130,926	3.8	145,326	4.2	
Forum Clackamas Campus	7,105	0.2	50,326	1.4	
Safeway	47,159	1.4	47,631	1.4	
Fred Meyer, Inc.	28,839	0.8	38,300	1.1	
Interstate Meats	22,704	0.7	28,251	0.8	
Pacific Seafood	13,575	0.4	18,088	0.5	
Clackamas Town Center	19,596	0.6	14,461	0.4	
Larsen Creamery Inc	14,322	0.4	14,454	0.4	
Oregon Military Dept	8,155	0.2	9,641	0.3	
N Clackamas Parks & Rec	15,275	0.4	9,300	0.3	
Unified Western Grocers-closed	,	0.0	-	0.0	
Multi-family:					
Sun Country Village (1)	39,778	1.1	32,763	0.9	
Clackamas (Court 270 LLC)	27,374	0.8	25,155	0.7	
Overlook at Causey	25,131	0.7	23,639	0.7	
Johnson City	19,055	0.5	18,259	0.5	
KW Happy Valley LLC	15,531	0.4	15,574	0.4	
Reflections at Happy Valley	-	0.0	-	0.0	
Easton Ridge Apartments	19,623	0.6	14,075	0.4	
Giadan K Estates	12,950	0.4	13,596	0.4	
Oak Acres Mobile Home Park	20,392	0.6	13,531	0.4	
Brown			11,992	0.3	
Pardes, LLC	9,841	0.3	10,658	0.3	
Village Place Apartments	11,587	0.3	11,068	0.3	
Pointe West Apartments	9,320	0.3	10,140	0.3	
Ed Lucas Investment Property			9,981	0.3	
Clackamas Heights Apartments	7,775	0.2	8,764	0.3	
Gep X Happy Valley LLC	17,345		-	0.0	
All Other Consumers	1,667,183	48	1,667,183	47.8	
_	3,473,090	99.0%	3,484,458	100.0%	
=			. ,		

Clackamas River Water Ratio of Bonded Debt to Personal Income Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	 Revenue Bonds (1)	 District onded Debt r Capita (2)	Per	Clackamas County Capita Income (3)	As a Share Of Personal Income	e (4)
2023	\$ 19,981,784	\$ 367.00	\$	45,140	0.	81%
2022	20,478,767	375.56		42,638	0.	88%
2021	20,960,730	383.39		41,866	0.	92%
2020	21,893,989	400.42		41,492	0.	97%
2019	22,786,519	416.83		61,726	0.	68%
2018	23,664,777	408.90		56,268	0.	73%
2017	24,508,035	423.20		53,826	0.	79%
2016	25,331,293	437.10		51,379	0.	85%
2015	2,517,041	48.60		50,169	0.	10%
2014	2,893,336	55.80		48,713	0.	11%

Footnotes:

(1) Revenue bonds are the only kind of bonded debt - Includes Series 2009 and Series 2016 as of March 2016 plus unamortized premium

- (2) Estimated District population 47,250 based on updated Water System Master Plan 2019
- (3) Data is for calendar year.
- (4) Clackamas County personal income data

Sources: Clackamas River Water Annual Financial Statements and Records US Census Bureau, American Community Survey Department of Human Resources, State of Oregon, Employment Division, Clackamas County

Clackamas River Water Revenue Pledged Coverage Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year		0	Net Revenue		Debt Service R	Requirements (3)	
Ended June 30,	Gross Revenues (1)	Operating Expenses (2)	Available for Debt Service	Principal	Interest	Total	Coverage
2023	\$17,431,024	\$10,210,588	\$ 7,220,436	\$385,000	\$854,000	\$ 1,239,000	5.83
2022	15,354,662	9,371,632	5,983,030	370,000	868,000	1,238,000	4.83
2021	14,795,914	10,838,007	3,957,907	805,000	890,400	1,695,400	2.33
2020	13,847,347	8,969,648	4,877,699	775,000	920,275	1,695,275	2.88
2019	14,527,531	8,279,361	6,248,170	750,000	947,375	1,697,375	3.68
2018	13,557,975	8,335,717	5,222,258	715,000	973,375	1,688,375	3.09
2017	12,381,330	8,507,450	3,873,880	695,000	996,475	1,691,475	2.29
2016	11,727,005	9,850,677	1,876,328	365,000	233,802	598,802	3.13
2015	10,482,578	6,049,766	4,432,812	360,000	95,555	455,555	9.73
2014	9,577,118	7,111,473	2,465,645	340,000	106,460	446,460	5.52

Footnotes:

(1) Total revenues, including interest and system development charges. Excludes local improvement district assessments.

(2) Total operating expenses exclusive of depreciation, and includes loss from sales of assets and interest expense.

(3) Includes principal and interest of revenue bonds only. It does not include general obligation bonds funded by taxes or revenues.

Source: Clackamas River Water Annual Financial Statements and Records

Clackamas River Water Demographic Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Population (1)	Personal Income (1) <u>(In Thousands)</u>	Per Capita Personal Income (2)	Clackamas Cty. Unemployment Rate (3)	Portland Metro Area Unemployment Rate (4)
2023	49,834	\$ 2,249,507	\$ 45,140	3.2	3.4
2022	49,030	2,090,541	42,638	3.2	3.6
2021	49,545	2,074,251	41,866	4.5	5.1
2020	48,510	2,012,777	41,492	13.5	14.2
2019	418,187	25,812,808	61,726	3.7	3.8
2018	416,075	23,220,274	56,268	3.5	3.7
2017	412,672	22,212,483	53,826	3.3	4.1
2016	408,062	20,965,832	51,379	4.2	5.1
2015	401,515	20,125,378	50,169	5.1	5.5
2014	394,972	19,240,407	48,713	5.9	6.1

Footnotes:

(1) Specific District population was not available during 2014-2019. The District is reporting Clackamas County data. Date from 2020 forward, is the specific District population reported within District Boundaries, as reported by PSU.

(2) Data is for calendar years.

(3) Data is for May of each calendar year

(4) Includes Portland - Vancouver - Hillsboro, OR-WA MSA (Metro Service Area). Data is for June of each calendar year.

Clackamas River Water Major Employers within CRW District For the Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

Name	Product or Service	2023 Estimated Employment	2022 Estimated Employment
Fred Meyer, Inc.	Distribution Center	N/A	1,863
Precision Castparts Corp.	Investments Castings	1,760	1,760
Camp Withycombe	Oregon National Guard/Oregon Militar	1,345	1,345
Safeway Stores, Inc.	Distribution Center and Bakery	1,087	1,087
Warn Industries - Portland	4-Wheel Drive After Market Equipment	517	517
Costco	Shopping Club	414	414
Pacific Seafood, Inc	Distribution Center	311	311
Winco	Distribution Center	311	311
J.C. Penney Co.	Department Store	207	207
Vigor Industrial (Oregon Iron Works)	Steel Fabrication	207	207
VCA Animal Hospital	Veterinary services	164	155
Super Value (United Grocers, Inc.)- close	d Warehouse/Offices/Retail Trade	-	-
Sears - closed	Department Store	-	-
Nordstrom - closed May 2020	Department Store	-	-

Source: North Clackamas County Chamber of Commerce

Source: ReferenceUSA

Clackamas River Water Administrative and Operational Full Time Equivalent Employees Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year Ended			
June 30,	Administrative	Operational	Total
2023	10	31	41
2022	9	30	39
2021	9	29	38
2020	10	29	39
2019	11	29	40
2018	11	30	41
2017	12	28	40
2016	12	28	40
2015	12	26	38
2014	14	26	40
2013	13	26	39

Source: Clackamas River Water Payroll Records

Clackamas River Water Customer Account Write-Offs as a Percentage of Sales Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year Ended			
June 30,	Water Sales	Write Offs	% of Sales
2023	\$16,073,097	\$22,669	0.14%
2022	14,666,129	13,505	0.09%
2021	14,302,640	12,330	0.09%
2020	13,099,982	12,178	0.09%
2019	13,155,014	11,445	0.09%
2018	12,292,381	17,088	0.14%
2017	11,368,920	13,159	0.12%
2016	10,887,335	9,347	0.09%
2015	9,955,874	7,097	0.07%
2014	8,815,333	8,030	0.09%

Clackamas River Water Operating Indicators Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Size of Watershed Square Miles	(1) Average Daily Production (MGD) (2)	(1) Peak Day Production (MGD) (2)	Miles of Water Mains (2)	Water Storage Capacity (MG) (3)	Number of Pump Stations
2023	942	8.03	13.30	267	24.00	13
2022	942	8.75	16.89	266	24.00	13
2021	942	8.21	15.48	272	24.00	11
2020	942	9.17	13.35	269	23.05	10
2019	942	8.60	15.45	262	23.05	10
2018	942	6.86	13.39	262	23.05	10
2017	942	7.07	14.76	262	23.05	10
2016	942	7.11	17.19	262	24.45	10
2015	942	6.81	16.18	262	24.45	10
2014	942	8.63	12.57	262	24.35	10

Audit Comments and Disclosures Required by State Regulations



Report of Independent Auditors Required by Oregon State Regulations

The Board of Commissioners Clackamas River Water District

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America the financial statements of Clackamas River Water District (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Clackamas River Water District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 29, 2024.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Clackamas River Water District's basic financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, including provisions of Oregon Revised Statutes (ORS) as specified in Oregon Administrative Rules (OAR) 162-010-0000 to 162-010-0330, of the Minimum Standards for Audits of Oregon Municipal Corporations, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements: However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

We performed procedures to the extent we considered necessary to address the required comments and disclosures which included, but were not limited to, the following:

- Accounting records and internal control
- Public fund deposits
- Indebtedness
- Budget
- Insurance and fidelity bonds
- Investments
- Public contracts and purchasing

In connection with our testing, nothing came to our attention that caused us to believe Clackamas River Water District was not in substantial compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, including the provisions of ORS as specified in OAR 162-010-0000 through 162-010-0330 of the Minimum Standards for Audits of Oregon Municipal Corporations.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Clackamas River Water District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Clackamas River Water District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Clackamas River Water District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the board of commissioners and management of Clackamas River Water District and the Oregon Secretary of State and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these parties.

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Julie Desimone, Partner for Moss Adams LLP Portland, Oregon January 29, 2024